SUBCHAPTER B—TAKING, POSSESSION, TRANSPORTATION, SALE, PURCHASE, BARTER, EXPORTATION, AND IMPORTATION OF WILDLIFE AND PLANTS

PART 10—GENERAL PROVISIONS

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SOURCE: 38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, unless otherwise noted.

Subpart A—Introduction

§ 10.1 Purpose of regulations.

The regulations of this Subchapter B are promulgated to implement the following statutes enforced by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service which regulate the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of wildlife:

Lacey Act, 18 U.S.C. 42.
Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act, 16 U.S.C. 668a–668d.

§ 10.2 Scope of regulations.

The various parts of this subchapter B are interrelated, and particular note should be taken that the parts must be construed with reference to each other.

§ 10.3 Other applicable laws.

No statute or regulation of any State shall be construed to relieve a person from the restrictions, conditions, and requirements contained in this subchapter B. In addition, nothing in this subchapter B, nor any permit issued under this subchapter B, shall be construed to relieve a person from any other requirements imposed by a statute or regulation of any State or of the United States, including any applicable health, quarantine, agricultural, or customs laws or regulations, or other Service enforced statutes or regulations.

§ 10.4 When regulations apply.

The regulations of this subchapter B shall apply to all matters arising after the effective date of such regulations, with the following exceptions:

(a) Civil penalty proceedings. Except as otherwise provided in §11.25, the civil penalty assessment procedures contained in this subchapter B shall apply only to any proceeding instituted by notice of violation dated subsequent to the effective date of these regulations, regardless of when the act or omission which is the basis of a civil penalty proceeding occurred.

(b) Permits. The regulations in this subchapter B shall apply to any permit application received after the effective date of the appropriate regulations in this subchapter B and, insofar as appropriate, to any permit which is renewed after such effective date.

Subpart B—Definitions

§ 10.11 Scope of definitions.

In addition and subject to definitions contained in applicable statutes and subsequent parts or sections of this subchapter B, words or their variants shall have the meanings ascribed in this subpart. Throughout this subchapter B words in the singular form shall include the plural, words in the plural form shall include the singular, and words in the masculine form shall include the feminine.

§ 10.12 Definitions.

Aircraft means any contrivance used for flight in the air.

Amphibians means a member of the class Amphibia, including, but not limited to, frogs, toads, and salamanders; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Animal means an organism of the animal kingdom, as distinguished from the plant kingdom; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Birds means a member of the class Aves; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Country of exportation means the last country from which the animal was exported before importation into the United States.

Country of origin means the country where the animal was taken from the wild, or the country of natal origin of the animal.

Crustacean means a member of the class Crustacea, including but not limited to, crayfish, lobsters, shrimps, crabs, barnacles, and some terrestrial forms; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Director means the Director of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior, or his authorized representative.

Endangered wildlife means any wildlife listed in §17.11 or §17.12 of this subchapter.

Fish means a member of any of the following classes:

1. Cyclostomata, including, but not limited to, hagfishes and lampreys;
2. Elasmobranchii, including but not limited to, sharks, skates, and rays; and
3. Pisces, including but not limited to trout, perch, bass, minnows, and catfish; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Fish or wildlife means any wild animal, whether alive or dead, including without limitation any wild mammal, bird, reptile, amphibian, fish, mollusk, crustacean, arthropod, coelenterate, or other invertebrate, whether or not bred, hatched, or born in captivity, and including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof.

Foreign commerce includes, among other things, any transaction (1) between persons within one foreign country, or (2) between persons in two or more foreign countries, or (3) between a person within the United States and a person in one or more foreign countries, or (4) between persons within the United States, where the fish or wildlife in question are moving in any country or countries outside the United States.

Fossil means the remains of an animal of past geological ages which has been preserved in the earth's crust through mineralization of the object.

Import means to land on, bring into, or attempt to land on, bring into, or attempt to introduce into any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, whether or not such landing, bringing, or introduction constitutes an importation within the meaning of the tariff laws of the United States.
Injurious Wildlife means any wildlife for which a permit is required under subpart B of part 16 of this subchapter before being imported into or shipped between the continental United States, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or any possession of the United States.

Mammal means a member of the class, Mammalia; including any part, product, egg, or offspring, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Migratory bird means any bird, whatever its origin and whether or not raised in captivity, which belongs to a species listed in §10.13, or which is a mutation or a hybrid of any such species, including any part, nest, or egg of any such bird, or any product, whether or not manufactured, which consists, or is composed in whole or part, of any such bird or any part, nest, or egg thereof.

Migratory game birds: See §20.11 of this subchapter.

Mollusk means a member of the phylum, Mollusca, including but not limited to, snails, mussels, clams, oysters, scallops, abalone, squid, and octopuses; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Permit means any document designated as a “permit,” “license,” “certificate,” or any other document issued by the Service to authorize, limit, or describe activity and signed by an authorized official of the Service.

Person means any individual, firm, corporation, association, partnership, club, or private body, any one or all, as the context requires.

Plant means any member of the plant kingdom, including seeds, roots and other parts thereof.

Possession means the detention and control, or the manual or ideal custody of anything which may be the subject of property, for one’s use and enjoyment, either as owner or as the proprietor of a qualified right in it, and either held personally or by another who exercises it in one’s place and name. Possession includes the act or state of possessing and that condition of facts under which one can exercise his power over a corporeal thing at his pleasure to the exclusion of all other persons. Possession includes constructive possession which means not actual but assumed to exist, where one claims to hold by virtue of some title, without having actual custody.

Public as used in referring to museums, zoological parks, and scientific or educational institutions, refers to such as are open to the general public and are either established, maintained, and operated as a governmental service or are privately endowed and organized but not operated for profit.

Reptile means a member of the class, Reptilia, including but not limited to, turtles, snakes, lizards, crocodiles, and alligators; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof, whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Secretary means the Secretary of the Interior or his authorized representative.

Service means the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior.

Shellfish means an aquatic invertebrate animal having a shell, including, but not limited to, (a) an oyster, clam, or other mollusk; and (b) a lobster or other crustacean; or any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

State means any State of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and Guam.

Take means to pursue, hunt, shoot, wound, kill, trap, capture, or collect, or attempt to pursue, hunt, shoot, wound, kill, trap, capture, or collect. (With reference to marine mammals, see Part 18 of this subchapter.)

Transportation means to ship, convey, carry or transport by any means whatever, and deliver or receive for such shipment, conveyance, carriage, or transportation.

United States means the several States of the United States of America,
§ 10.13 List of Migratory Birds.

(a) Legal authority for this list. The Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) in 16 U.S.C. 703–711, the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978, 16 U.S.C. 712, and 16 U.S.C. 742a–j. The MBTA implements Conventions between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) Canada: Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, United States-Great Britain (on behalf of Canada), 39 Stat. 1702, T.S. No. 628, as amended;

(2) Mexico: Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, United States-United Mexican States (=Mexico), 50 Stat. 1311, T.S. No. 912, as amended;

(3) Japan: Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, United States-Japan, 25 U.S.T. 3929, T.I.A.S. No. 7990; and


(b) Purpose of this list. The purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by regulations designed to enforce the terms of the MBTA. These regulations, found in parts 10, 20, and 21 of this chapter, cover most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds.

(c) What species are protected as migratory birds? Species protected as migratory birds are listed in two formats to suit the varying needs of the user: Alphabetically in paragraph (c)(1) of this section and taxonomically in paragraph (c)(2) of this section. Taxonomy and nomenclature generally follow the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists’ Union’s Check-list of North American birds (1996, as amended through 2007). For species not treated by the AOU Check-list, we generally follow Monroe and Sibley’s A World Checklist of Birds (1993).

(1) Alphabetical listing. Species are listed alphabetically by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the common name. It is possible that alphabetical listing by common group names may create confusion in those few instances in which the common (English) name of a species has changed. The species formerly known as the Falcated Teal, for example, is now known as the Falcated Duck. To prevent confusion, the alphabetical list has two entries for Falcated Duck: “DUCK, Falcated” and “[TEAL, Falcated (see DUCK, Falcated)].” Other potential ambiguities are treated in the same way.

ACCENTOR, Siberian, Prunella montanella
AKKEKEE, Loxops caeruleirostris
AKKEPA, Loxops cucineus
AKALOA, Greater, Hemignathus ellisianus
AKIAPOLAAU, Hemignathus munroi
AKIKIKI, Oreomygsts bairdi
AKOHEKOHE, Palmeria dolei
ALAUAIHO, Maui, Paroreomyza montana
Oahu, Paroreomyza maculata
ALBATROSS, Black-browed, Thalassarche melanophris
Black-footed, Phoebastria nigripes
Laysan, Phoebastria immutabilis
Light-mantled, Phoebastria palpebrata
Short-tailed, Phoebastria albataus
Shy, Thalassarche cauta
Wandering, Diomedea exulans
Yellow-nosed, Thalassarche chlororhynchos
ANHINGA, Anhinga anhinga
ANI, Groove-billed, Crotophaga sulcirostris
Smooth-billed, Crotophaga ani
AMAKIH, Hawaii, Hemignathus virens
Kauai, Hemignathus kauaensis
Oahu, Hemignathus flavus
ANIAIA, Maguuma parva
APAPANE, Himatione sanguinea
AUKLET, Cassin’s, Ptychoramphus aleuticus
§ 10.13  

Crested, *Aethia cristatella*  
Least, *Aethia pusilla*  
Parakeet, *Aethia psittacula*  
Rhinoeors, *Cerorhinca monocerata*  
Whiskered, *Aethia pygmea*  
AVOCET, American, *Recurvirostra americana*  
[BARN-OWL, Common (see OWL, Barn)]  
BEAN-GOOSE, Taiga, *Anser fabalis*  
Tundra, *Anser serrirostris*  
BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET, Northern, *Campylostoma imberbe*  
BECARD, Rose-throated, *Pachyramphus aglaiae*  
BITTERN, American, *Botaurus lenticinosus*  
Black, *Izobrychus flaticollis*  
[Chinese (Black)]  
Least, *Izobrychus exilis*  
Schrenck's, *Izobrychus euryrhynchos*  
Yellow, *Izobrychus sinensis*  
BLACK-HAWK, Common, *Buteogallus anthracinus*  
BLACKBIRD, Brewer's, *Euphagus cyanocephalus*  
Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*  
Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*  
Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*  
Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*  
Yellow-headed, *Euphagus xanthocephalus*  
Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*  
BLUEBIRD, Eastern, *Sialia sialis*  
Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*  
Western, *Siala mexicana*  
BUFON, Red-flanked, *Tarins cyanurus*  
BUFFLEHEAD, Eucaphala alboelea  
BULLFINCH, Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*  
Puerto Rican, *Loxizgia portoricensis*  
BUNTING, Blue, *Cyanocompsa parellina*  
Gray, *Emberiza variabilis*  
Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*  
Little, *Emberiza pusilla*  
Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*  
Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*  
Mckay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*  
Painted, *Passerina ciris*  
Pallas's, *Emberiza pallas*  
Fine, *Emberiza leucocephalos*  
Reed, *Emberiza schoeniclus*  
Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*  
Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*  
Varied, *Passerina versicolor*  
Yellow-breasted, *Emberiza aureola*  
Yellow-throated, *Emberiza elegans*  
BUSHTIT, *Psitticurus minutus*  
CARACARA, Crested, *Caracara cheriway*  
CARIDIN, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*  
CARIB, Green-throated, *Eulampus holosericeus*  
Purple-throated, *Eulampus jugularis*  
CATBIRD, Black, *Melanoptila glabrirostris*  
Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*  
CHAFFINCH, Common, *Fringilla coelebs*  
CHAT, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria cirens*  
CHICKADEE, Black-capped, *Poecile atricapillus*  
Boreal, *Poecile hudsonica*  
Carolina, *Poecile carolinensis*  
Chestnut-backed, *Poecile rufescens*  
Gray-headed, *Poecile cincta*  
Mexican, *Poecile xaxaltensis*  
Mountain, *Poecile gambeli*  
CHUCK-WILL'S-WIDOW, *Caprimulgus carolinensis*  
CONDOR, California, *Gymnogyps californianus*  
COOT, American, *Fulica americana*  
Caribbean, *Fulica caribaea*  
Eurasian, *Fulica atra*  
Hawaiian, *Fulica alai*  
CORMORANT, Brandt’s, *Phalacrocorax carbo*  
Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*  
Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*  
Little Pied, *Phalacrocorax melanoleucus*  
Neotropic, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*  
[Oliveareous (see Neotropic)]  
Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*  
Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*  
COWBIRD, Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*  
Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*  
Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*  
CRAKE, Corn, *Crex crex*  
Paint-billed, *Neocrex erythrops*  
Spotless, *Porzana tabuensis*  
Yellow-breasted, *Porzana flavicenter*  
CRANE, Common, *Grus grus*  
Sandhill, *Grus canadensis*  
Whooping, *Grus americana*  
CREEPER, Brown, *Certhia americana*  
Hawaii, *Oreomystis mana*  
CROSSBILL, Red, *Loxia curvirostra*  
White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*  
CROW, American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*  
Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*  
Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*  
Mariana, *Corvus marianae*  
[Mexican (see Tamaulipas)]  
Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*  
Puerto Rican, *Corvus tamaulipae*  
Tamaulipas, *Corvus imparius*  
White-necked, *Corvus leucogaphalus*  
CUCKOO, Black-billed, *Coccyzus erythropthalmus*  
Common, *Coccyzus canorus*  
Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*  
Oriental, *Coccyzus optatus*  
Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*  
CURLEW, Bristle-thighed, *Numenius tahitiensis*  
Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*  
Eurasian, *Numenius arquata*  
Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*  
[Least (see Little)]  
Little, *Numenius minutus*  
Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*  
DICKCISSEL, Spiza americana  
DIPPER, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*
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<th><strong>§ 10.13</strong></th>
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<td>DOTTEREL, Eurasian, Charadrius morinellus</td>
<td>Dusky-capped, <em>Miyarchus tuberculifer</em></td>
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<td>DOVE, Inca, Columbina inca</td>
<td>Fork-tailed, <em>Tyrannus savana</em></td>
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<td>Mourning, Zenaida macroura</td>
<td>Gray, <em>Empidonax wrightii</em></td>
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<td>White-tipped, Leptotila verreauxi</td>
<td>(Gray-spotted (see Gray-streaked))</td>
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<td>White-winged, Zenaida asiatica</td>
<td>Gray-streaked, <em>Muscicapa griseisticta</em></td>
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<td>Zenaida, Zenaida aurita</td>
<td>Great Crested, <em>Miyarchus crinitus</em></td>
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<td>DOVEKIE, Alle alle</td>
<td>Hammond’s, <em>Empidonax hammondii</em></td>
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<td>DOWITCHER, Long-billed, Limnodromus</td>
<td>La Sagra’s, <em>Miyarchus sagarae</em></td>
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<td>scolopaceus</td>
<td>Least, <em>Empidonax minimus</em></td>
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<td>Short-billed, <em>Limnodromus griseus</em></td>
<td>Narcissus, <em>Picedula neglecta</em></td>
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<td>DUCK, American Black, Anas rubripes</td>
<td>Nutting’s, <em>Miyarchus nuttingi</em></td>
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<td>Falcated, Anas falcata</td>
<td>Olive-sided, <em>Contopus cooperi</em></td>
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<td>Harlequin, <em>Histrionicus histrionicus</em></td>
<td>Pacific-slope, <em>Empidonax difficilis</em></td>
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<td>Hawaiian, <em>Anas clypeata</em></td>
<td>Piratic, <em>Lagopus leucophalus</em></td>
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<td>Laysan, <em>Anas laysansensis</em></td>
<td>Puerto Rican, <em>Miyarchus antillarum</em></td>
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<td>Masked, <em>Nomeonyx dominicus</em></td>
<td>Scissor-tailed, <em>Tyrannus forficatus</em></td>
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<td>Mottled, <em>Anas fuligula</em></td>
<td>Social, <em>Myiarchus similis</em></td>
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<td>Muscovy, <em>Cairina moschata</em></td>
<td>Sulphur-bellied, <em>Myiodytes luteiventris</em></td>
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<td>Pacific Black, <em>Anas superciliosa</em></td>
<td>Tufted, <em>Mitrephanes phaeocercus</em></td>
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<td>Ring-necked, <em>Aythya collaris</em></td>
<td>Variegated, <em>Empidonax varius</em></td>
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<td>Ruddy, <em>Oxyura jamaicensis</em></td>
<td>Vermilion, <em>Pyrocephalus rubinus</em></td>
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<td>Spot-billed, <em>Anas poecilorhyncha</em></td>
<td>[Western (see Cordilleran and Pacific-slope)]</td>
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<td>Tufted, <em>Aythya fuligula</em></td>
<td>Willow, <em>Empidonax traillii</em></td>
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<td>Wood, Aiz sponsa</td>
<td>Yellow-bellied, <em>Empidonax flaviventris</em></td>
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<td>DUNLIN, Calidris alpina</td>
<td>FOREST-FALCON, Collared, <em>Mycrotrus montanus</em></td>
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<td>EAGLE, Bald, Haliaeetus leucocephalus</td>
<td>FRIGATEBIRD, Great, <em>Fregata minor</em></td>
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<td>Golden, <em>Aquila chrysaetos</em></td>
<td>Lesser, <em>Fregata ariel</em></td>
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<td>White-tailed, <em>Haliaeetus albicilla</em></td>
<td>Magnificent, <em>Fregata magnificens</em></td>
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<td>EGRET, Cattle, Bubulcus ibis</td>
<td>FROG-HAWK, Gray, <em>Accipiter solitarius</em></td>
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<td>Chinese, <em>Egretta eulophotes</em></td>
<td>FRUIT-DOVE, Crimson-crowned, <em>Ptilinopus porphyreus</em></td>
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<td>Great, <em>Ardea alba</em></td>
<td>Many-colored, <em>Ptilinopus peregrinus</em></td>
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<td>Intermediate, <em>Mesophoyx intermedia</em></td>
<td>Mariana, <em>Ptilinopus roseicapilla</em></td>
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<td>Little, <em>Egretta garzetta</em></td>
<td>FULMAR, Northern, <em>Polioptila glacialis</em></td>
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<td>(Plumed (see Intermediate))</td>
<td>GADWALL, <em>Anas strepera</em></td>
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<td>Reddish, <em>Egretta rufescens</em></td>
<td>GALLINULE, Azure, <em>Porphyrio martinica</em></td>
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<td>Snowy, <em>Egretta thula</em></td>
<td>Purple, <em>Porphyrio martinica</em></td>
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<td>EIDER, Common, Somateria mollissima</td>
<td>GANNETT, Northern, <em>Morus bassanus</em></td>
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<td>King, <em>Somateria spectabilis</em></td>
<td>GARGANEY, <em>Anas querquedula</em></td>
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<td>Spectacled, <em>Somateria fischeri</em></td>
<td>GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, <em>Poliopelia nigricapilla</em></td>
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<td>Steller’s, <em>Polysticta stelleri</em></td>
<td>Black-tailed, <em>Poliopelia melanura</em></td>
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<td>ELAENIA, Caribbean, <em>Elauenia martinae</em></td>
<td>Blue-gray, <em>Poliopelia caerulea</em></td>
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<td>Greenish, <em>Myiopagis viridicata</em></td>
<td>California, <em>Poliopelia californica</em></td>
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<td>EMERALD, Puerto Rican, <em>Chlorostilbon maugaeus</em></td>
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<td>EUPHONIA, Antillean, <em>Euphonia musica</em></td>
<td>Black-tailed, <em>Limosa limosa</em></td>
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<td>FALCON, Plomado, <em>Falco femoralis</em></td>
<td>Hudsonian, <em>Limosa haemastica</em></td>
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<td>Peregrine, <em>Falco peregrinus</em></td>
<td>Marbled, <em>Limosa fedoa</em></td>
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<td>Prairie, <em>Falco megalis</em></td>
<td>GOLDEN-PLOVER, American, <em>Pluvialis dominica</em></td>
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<td>Red-Footed, <em>Falco vespertinus</em></td>
<td>European, <em>Pluvialis apricaria</em></td>
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<td>FIELDFARE, Turdus pilaris</td>
<td>[Lesser (see American)]</td>
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<tr>
<td>FINCH, Cassin’s, <em>Carpodacus cassini</em></td>
<td>Pacific, <em>Pluvialis fulva</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House, <em>Carpodacus mexicanus</em></td>
<td>GOLDENYEYE, Barrow’s, <em>Bucephala islandica</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laysan, <em>Telespiza cantans</em></td>
<td>Common, <em>Bucephala clangula</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nioha, <em>Telespiza ultima</em></td>
<td>GOLDFINCH, American, <em>Carduelis tristis</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Purple, <em>Carpodacus purpureus</em></td>
<td>Lawrence’s, <em>Carduelis laurencii</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[Rosy (see ROSY-FINCH)]</td>
<td>Lesser, <em>Carduelis psaltria</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FLYCATCHER, Acadian, <em>Empidonax virescens</em></td>
<td>GOOSE, Barnacle, <em>Branta leucopsis</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aider, <em>Empidonax alnorum</em></td>
<td>[Bean, (see BEAN-GOOSE, Taiga)]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown-crested, <em>Myiarchus tyrannulus</em></td>
<td>Emperor, <em>Chen canagica</em></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buff-breasted, <em>Empidonax fulvifrons</em></td>
<td>Greater White-fronted, <em>Anser albifrons</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Corvidellan, <em>Empidonax occidentalis</em></td>
<td>Hawaiian, <em>Branta sandvicensis</em></td>
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VerDate Mar<15>2010 08:51 Dec 01, 2011 Jkt 223223 PO 00000 Frm 00024 Fmt 8010 Sfmt 8010 Y:\SGML\223223.XXX 223223tkelley on DSK3SPTVN1PROD with CFR

§ 10.13

LESSER WHITE-FRONTED, Anser erythropus
ROSE'S, Chen rossii
SNOW, Chen caerulescens
GOSHAWK, Northern, Accipiter gentilis
GRACKLE, Boat-tailed, Quiscalus major
COMMON, Quiscalus quiscula
GREAT-TAILED, Quiscalus mexicanus
GREATER ANTILLEAN, Quiscalus niger
GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorfii's
LOCUSTELLA ochotensis
GRASSQUIT, Black-faced
YELLOW-FACED, Tiurus olivaceus
GREBE, Clark's
GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorfii's
GREENSHANK, Common
GREENFINCH, Oriental
GREBE, Clark's
GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorfii's
LOCUSETELLA ochotensis
GRASSQUIT, Black-faced
BLACK-HEADED
YELLOW-FACED, Tiurus olivaceus
GREBE, Clark's
GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorfii's
GREENSHANK, Common
NORDMANN'S, Tringa nebulosa
GROSBEAK, Black-headed
PEUVCITUS melanopechclus
BLUE, Passerina caerulea
CRIMSON-COLLARED, Rhodothraupis cinnamomea
EVENING, Coccothraustes vespertinus
PINE, Pinicola enucleator
ROSE-BREASTED, Pheucticus ludoviciana
YELLOW, Pheucticus chrysopelus
GROUND-DOVE, Common
COLUMBINA passerina
PASSEERINA
PASSERINA
GUILLEMOT, Black
CEPHPHUS GLAREUS
PIGEON, CEPHPHUS COLUMBA
GULL, Belcher's
LARUS BELCHERI
BLACK-HEADED, LARUS RIDIBUNDUS
BLACK-TAILED, LARUS CRASSIROSTRIS
BONAPARTE'S, LARUS PHILADELPHICA
CALIFORNIA, LARUS CALIFORNICUS
[COMMON BLACK-HEADED (SEE BLACK-HEADED)]
FRANKLIN'S, LARUS PIPICAN
GLACIOUS, LARUS HYPERBOREUS
GLACIOUS-WINGED, LARUS GLACIACEUS
GRAY-HOODED, LARUS CINEREUS
GREAT BLACK-BACKED, LARUS MARINUS
HEERMANN'S, LARUS HEERMANNI
HERRING, LARUS ARGENTATUS
ICELAND, LARUS GLACIODAS
IVORY, Pagophila eburnea
KELP, LARUS DOMINICANUS
LAUGHING, LARUS ATRICILLA
LESSER BLACK-BACKED, LARUS FUSCUS
LITTLE, LARUS MINUTUS
MEW, LARUS CANCUS
RING-BILLED, LARUS DELWARENSIS
ROSE'S, Rhodostethia rosea
SABINE'S, LARUS SABINI
SLaty-BACKED, LARUS SCHISTISAGUS
THAYER'S, LARUS THAYERI
WESTERN, LARUS OCCIDENTALIS
YELLOW-FOOTED, LARUS IEPENS
YELLOW-LEGGED, LARUS MICHAELIUS
GYRFALCON, Falco rusticolus
HARRIER, Northern, Circus cyaneus

HAWFINCH, Coccothraustes coccothraustes
HAWK, [Asiatic Sparrowhawk (see SPARROWHAWK, Japanese)]
BROAD-WINGED, Buteo platypterus
COOPER'S, Accipiter cooperii
CRANE, Geranospiza caerulescens
FERRUGINOUS, Buteo regalis
GRAY, Buteo nitidus
HARRIS'S, Parabuteo unicinctus
HAWK-OWL, Northern (see OWL, Northern Hawk)
HERON, Gray, Ardea cinerea
GREAT BLUE, Ardea herodias
GREEN, BUTORIDES VIRENS
[GREEN-BACKED (SEE GREEN)]
LITTLE BLUE, Egretta caerulea
[FOCGERET (SEE REEF-EGRET, Pacific)]
TRICOLOR, Egrleta tricolor
HOBBY, Eurasian, Falco subbuteo
HOUSE MARTIN, Common, Delichon urbicum
HUMMINGBIRD, Allen's, Selasphorus sasin

AMAND, Calypte anna
ANTILLEAN CRESTED, Orthorhyncus cristatus
BERYLINA, Amazilia beryllina
BLACK-CHINNED, Archilochus alexandri
BLUE-THROATED, LAMPORISI ELEMENEA
BROAD-BILLED, CYANANTHUS LATIROSTRIS
BROAD-TAILED, Selasphorus platycercus
BUFF-BELLIED, Amazilia yucatanensis
BUMBLEBEE, Attina heliosa
CALLIOPE, Stellula calliope
CINNAMON, Amazilia nutilla
COLOMBIA, Amazilia nutilla
COLOMBIA, Amazilia nutilla
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COLOMBIA, Amazilia nutilla
IBIS, Glossy, Plegadis falcinellus
SCARLET, Eudocimus ruber
WHITE, Eudocimus albus
WHITE-FACED, Plegadis chihi
IIW, Vestaria coccinea
IMPERIAL, PIGEON, Pacific, Ducula pacifica
JABIRU, Jabiru mycteria
JACANA, Northern, Jacana spinosa
JAEGGER, Long-tailed, Stercorarius longicaudus
PARASITIC, Stercorarius parasiticus
POMARINE, Stercorarius pomarinus
JAY, Blue, Cyanocitta cristata
BROWN, Cyanocrotax morio
GRAY, Pernis canadensis
LONGSPUR, Chestnut-collared, Calcarius mexicanus

Lapland, Calcarius lapponicus

McCown’s, Calcarius mccownii

Smith’s, Calcarius pictus

LOON, Arctic, Gavia arctica

Common, Gavia immer

Pacific, Gavia pacifica

Red-throated, Gavia stellata

Yellow-billed, Gavia adamsii

MAGPIE, Black-billed, Pica hudsonia

Yellow-billed, Pica nuttalli

ROLLARD, Anas platyrhynchos

MANGO, Antillean, Antrochrothorax dominicus

Green, Anthrochrothorax viridis

Green-breasted, Anthrochrothorax prevostii

MARTIN, Brown-cheated, Progne tapera

Caribbean, Progne dominicensis

Cuban, Progne cryptoleuca

Gray-breasted, Progne chalybea

Purple, Progne subis

Southern, Progne elegans

MEADOWLARK, Eastern, Sturnella magna

Western, Sturnella neglecta

MERCANER, Common, Mergus merganser

Hooded, Lophodytes cucullatus

Red-breasted, Mergus serrator

MERLIN, Falco columbarius

MILLERBIRD, Acrocephalus familiaris

MIMICKINGBIRD, Bahama, Mimus gundlachii

Blue, Melanotis caerulescens

Northern, Mimus polyglottos

MOOREN, Common, Gallinula chloropus

MURKE, Common, Uria aalge

Thick-billed, Uria lomvia

MURRELET, Ancient, Synthliboramphus antiquus

Craveri’s, Synthliboramphus craveri

Kittlitz’s, Brachyramphus brevirostris

Long-billed, Brachyramphus perdix

Marbled, Brachyramphus marmoratus

Xantus’s, Synthliboramphus hypoleucus

NEEDLETAIL, White-throated, Hirundapus caudacatus

NIGHT-HERON, Black-crowned, Nycticorax nycticorax

Japanese, Gorsachius goisagi

[Malay (see Malayan)]

Malayan, Gorsachius melanolophus

Yellow-crowned, Nyctanassa violacea

NIGHTHAWK, Antillean, Chordeiles gundlachii

Common, Chordeiles minor

Lesser, Chordeiles acutipennis

NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH, Black-headed, Catharus mexicanus

Orange-billed, Catharus aurantirostris

NIGHTJAR, Buff-collared, Caprimulgus ridgwayi

Gray, Caprimulgus indicus

[Juvenile (see Gray)]

Puerto Rican, Caprimulgus noctithei

NODDY, Black, Anous minutus

Blue-gray, Procelsterna cerulea

Brown, Anous stolidus

[Lesser (see Black)]

NUTKUPOU, Hemignathus lucidus

NUTCRACKER, Clark’s, Nucifraga columbiana

NUTHATCH, Brown-headed, Sitta pusilla

Pygmy, Sitta pygmaea

Red-breasted, Sitta canadensis

White-breasted, Sitta carolinensis

[OLD-SQUAW (see DUCK, Long-tailed)]

OLOMAO, Myiobates lanaensis

OMAO, Myiobates obscurus

ORIOLE, Altamira, Icterus galbula

Audubon’s, Icterus graduacauda

Baltimore, Icterus galbula

[Bertrand’s (see Greater Antillean)]

Black-vented, Icterus sagae

Bullock’s, Icterus bullockii

Greater Antillean, Icterus dominicensis

Hooded, Icterus coccineus

[Northern (see Baltimore and Bullock’s)]

Orchard, Icterus spurius
Scott’s, Icterus parisorum
Streak-backed, Icterus pustulatus
OSPREY, Pandion haliaetus
OU, Pattrioskra psittacea
OZERVID, Seirus aurocapilla
OWL, Barn, Tyto alba
Barred, Strix varia
Boreal, Aegolius funereus
Brown, Strix nebulosa
Great Horned, Bubo virginianus
Long-eared, Asio otus
Mottled, Cicaba virgata
Northern Hawk, Surnia ulula
Northern Saw-whet, Asio flammeus
Short-eared, Asio flamineus
Snowy, Bubo scandiacus
Spotted, Strix occidentalis
Stygian, Asio stygius
OYSTERCATCHER, American, Haematopus palliatus
Black, Haematopus bachmani
Eurasian, Haematopus ostralegus
PALLILA, Loxioides baillerei
PALM-SWIFT, Antillean, Tachornis phoenicobia
PARROTBILL, Maui, Pseudornis xanthophrys
PARULA, Northern, Parula americana
Tropical, Parula pityiayumi
PAURAQUE, Common, Nyctidromus albicollis
PELICAN, American White, Pelecanus erythrorhynchos
Brown, Pelecanus occidentalis
PETREL, Bermuda, Pterodroma cauhoe
Black-capped, Pterodroma hastata
Black-winged, Pterodroma nigripennis
Bonin, Pterodroma hypoleuca
Bulwer’s, Bulweria bulwerii
Cook’s, Pterodroma cookii
[Dark-rumped (see Hawaiian)]
Gould’s, Pterodroma leucoptera
Great-winged, Pterodroma macroptera
Hawaiian, Pterodroma sandwichensis
Herald, Pterodroma arminjoniana
Joannin’s, Bulweria fallax
Juan Fernandez, Pterodroma externa
Kermadec, Pterodroma neglecta
Mottled, Pterodroma inexpectata
Murphy’s, Pterodroma ultima
Phoenix, Pterodroma alba
Stejneger’s, Pterodroma longirostris
Tahiti, Pterodroma rostrata
White-necked, Pterodroma cervicalis
[White-necked, Pterodroma externa (see Petrel, Juan Fernandez)]
PEWEE, Cuban, Contopus caribaeus
Greater, Contopus pertinax
Hispaniolan, Contopus hispaniolensis
Lesser Antillean, Contopus latirostris
PHAINOPPLA, Phainopepla nitens
PHALAROE, Red, Phalaropus fulicarius
Red-necked, Phalaropus lobatus
Wilson’s, Phalaropus tricolor
PHOEBE, Black, Sayornis nigricans
Eastern, Sayornis phoebe
Say’s, Sayornis saya
PIGEON, Band-tailed, Patagioenas fasciata
Plain, Patagioenas inornata
Red-billed, Patagioenas flavirostris
Scaly-naped, Patagioenas squamosa
White-crowned, Patagioenas leucocephala
PINTAIL, Northern, Anas acuta
White-cheeked, Anas bahamensis
PIPIT, American, Anthus rubescens
Olive-backed, Anthus hodgsoni
Pechora, Anthus gustavi
Red-throated, Anthus cervinus
Sprague’s, Anthus spragueii
Tree, Anthus trivialis
[Water (see American)]
PLOVER, Black-bellied, Pluvialis squatarola
Collared, Charadrius collaris
Common Ringed, Charadrius hiaticula
[Great Sand (see Sand-Plover, Greater)]
Little Ringed, Charadrius dubius
[Mongolian (see Sand-Plover, Lesser)]
Mountain, Charadrius montanus
Piping, Charadrius melodus
Semipalmated, Charadrius semipalmatus
Snowy, Charadrius alexandrinus
Wilson’s, Charadrius wilsonia
POCHARD, Baer’s, Aythya baeri
Common, Aythya ferina
POND-HERON, Chinese, Ardeola bacchus
POORWILL, Common, Phalaenoptilus nuttallii
POO-ULI, Melanoprospus pheasoma
PUAIHOI, Myioborus palmeri
PUFFIN, Atlantic, Fratercula arctica
Horned, Fratercula corniculata
Tufted, Fratercula cirrhata
PYGMY-OWL, Ferruginous, Glaucidium montanus
Northern, Glaucidium gnoma
PYRRHULOXIA, Cardinalis sinuatus
QUAIL-DOVE, Bridled, Geotrygon mystacea
Key West, Geotrygon chrysurus
Ruddy, Geotrygon montana
QUETZEL, Eared, Eupilitos neoxerus
RAIL, Black, Laterallus jamaicensis
Buff-banded, Gallirallus philippensis
Clapper, Gallirallus longirostris
Guam, Gallirallus ostoni
King, Gallirallus elegans
Spotted, Pardirallus maculatus
Virginia, Gallirallus immaculatus
Yellow, Coturnicops nesoburacensis
RAVEN, Chihuahuan, Corvus cryptoeleucus
Common, Corvus corax
RAZORBILL, Alca torda
REDHEAD, Aythya americana
REDPOLL, Common, Carduelis flammea
Hoary, Carduelis hornemannii
REDSHANK, Spotted, Tringa erythropus
REDSTART, American, Setophaga ruticilla
Painted, Myioborus pictus
Slate-throated, Myioborus minimus
[REED-BUNTING, Common (see BUNTING, Reed)]
[Pallas’ (see BUNTING, Pallas’)]
REED-WARBLER, Nightingale, Acrocephalus luscinia
§ 10.13

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Serv., Interior

REEF-EGRET, Pacific, Egretta sacra
REEF-HERON, Western, Egretta gularis
ROADRUNNER, Greater, Geococcyx californianus
ROBIN, American, Turdus migratorius
Clay-colored, Turdus greyi
Rufous-backed, Turdus rufopalliatus
Siberian Blue, Luscinia cyane
White-throated, Turdus assimilis
ROSEFINCH, Common, Carpodacus erythrinus
ROY-FINCH, Black, Leucosticte atrata
Brown-capped, Leucosticte australis
Gray-crowned, Leucosticte tephrocotis
RUBYTHROAT, Siberian, Luscinia calliope
RUFF, Philomachus pugnax
SANDERLING, Calidris alba
SANDPIPER, Baird's, Calidris bairdii
Broad-billed, Limicola falcinellus
Buff-breasted, Tryngites subruficollis
Common, Actitis hypoleucus
Curlew, Calidris ferruginea
Green, Tringa ochropus
 Least, Calidris minutilla
Marsh, Tringa stagnatilis
Pectoral, Calidris melanotos
Purple, Calidris maritima
Rock, Calidris ptilocnema
Semipalmated, Calidris pusilla
Sharp-tailed, Calidris acuminata
SOLITAIRE, Townsend's, Arealis alauda
Solitary, Tringa solitaria
SPOONBILL, (see Spoon-billed)
Spoon-billed, Aythya fuliculans
Spotted, Actitis macularia
Stilt, Calidris himantopus
Terek, Xenus cinereus

UPLAND, Bartramia longicauda
Western, Calidris mauri
White-rumped, Calidris fuscicollis
Wood, Tringa glareola

SAND-POWDER, Greater, Charadrius leschenaultii
Lesser, Charadrius mongolus
SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, Sphyrapicus ruber
Red-naped, Sphyrapicus nuchalis
Williamson's, Sphyrapicus thyroideus
Yellow-bellied, Sphyrapicus varius

SCAUP, Greater, Aythya marila
Lesser, Aythya affinis

SCOPS-OWL, Oriental, Otus sunia
SCOTER, Black, Melanitta nigra
Surf, Melanitta perspicillata
White-winged, Melanitta fusca

SCREECH-OWL, Eastern, Megascops asio
Puerto Rican, Megascops nudipes
Western, Megascops kennicottii
Whiskered, Megascops trichoschistus

SCRUB-JAY, Florida, Ahelcomus caurulescens
Island, Ahelcomus insularis

SHEARWATER, White-collared, Sporophila torquela

SHEARWATER, Audubon's, Puffinus herminieri

Black-vented, Puffinus opisthomelas
Buller's, Puffinus bulleri
Cape Verde, Calonectris diomedea
Christmas, Puffinus nativitatis
Cory's, Calonectris diomedea
Flesh-footed, Puffinus carneipes
Greater, Puffinus gravis
Little, Puffinus assimilis
Manx, Puffinus puffinus
Pink-footed, Puffinus griseus

ROADRUNNER, Greater, Geococcyx californianus

SEEDEATER, White-collared, Sporophila torquela

SHEARWATER, Audubon's, Puffinus herminieri

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Pink-footed, Puffinus griseus

ROADRUNNER, Greater, Geococcyx californianus

SHEARWATER, Audubon's, Puffinus herminieri

Black-vented, Puffinus opisthomelas
Buller's, Puffinus bul
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Common</th>
<th>Apus apus</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fork-tailed</td>
<td>Apus pacificus</td>
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<td>Short-tailed</td>
<td>Chaetura brachyura</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vaux’s</td>
<td>Chaetura vauxi</td>
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<tr>
<td>White-collared</td>
<td>Streptoprocne zonaris</td>
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<td>White-throated</td>
<td>Aeronates saxatilis</td>
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<tr>
<td>SWIFTLET, Mariana</td>
<td>Aerodramus bartschi</td>
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<td>White-rumped</td>
<td>Aerodramus spodiogpous</td>
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<td>TANAGER, Flame-colored</td>
<td>Piranga bidentata</td>
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<td>Hepatic</td>
<td>Piranga flavus</td>
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<td>Puerto Rican</td>
<td>Nesophasus specularis</td>
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<td>Scarlet</td>
<td>Piranga olivacea</td>
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<td>[Stripe-headed (see SPINDALIS, Puerto Rico)</td>
<td>Spindalis portoricensis</td>
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<td>Summer</td>
<td>Piranga rubra</td>
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<td>Western</td>
<td>Piranga ludoviciensis</td>
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<td>TATTLER, Gray-tailed</td>
<td>Tringa brevipes</td>
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<td>Wandering, Tringa incana</td>
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<td>TEAL, Baikal</td>
<td>Anas formosa</td>
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<td>Blue-winged</td>
<td>Anas discors</td>
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<td>Cinnamon</td>
<td>Anas cyanoptera</td>
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<tr>
<td>[Falcated (see DUCK, Falcated)]</td>
<td>.iruvica</td>
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<td>Green-winged</td>
<td>Anas crecca</td>
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<td>TERN, Aleutian</td>
<td>Onychoprion aleuticus</td>
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<td>Arctic</td>
<td>Sterna paradisaea</td>
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<td>Black</td>
<td>Chlidonias niger</td>
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<td>Black-naped</td>
<td>Sterna sumatrana</td>
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<td>Bridled, Onychoprion anaethetus</td>
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<td>Caspian, Hydroprogne caspia</td>
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<tr>
<td>Common</td>
<td>Sterna hirundo</td>
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<td>Elegant</td>
<td>Thalasseus elegans</td>
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<td>Forster’s, Sterna forsteri</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gray-backed</td>
<td>Onychoprion lunatus</td>
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<td>Thalasseus bergis</td>
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<td>Gull-billed, Gelochelidon nilotica</td>
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<td>Large-billed, Phaethusa simplex</td>
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<td>Least, Sterna antillarum</td>
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<td>Little, Sterna albifrons</td>
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<td>Roseate, Sterna dougallii</td>
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<td>Royal</td>
<td>Thalasseus maximus</td>
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<td>Sandwich, Thalasseus sandviscensis</td>
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<td>Sooty, Onychoprion fuscatus</td>
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<td>Whiskered, Chlidonias hybrida</td>
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<td>White</td>
<td>Gymno alba</td>
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<tr>
<td>White-winged</td>
<td>Chlidonias leucophterus</td>
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<td>THRASHER, Bendire’s, Toxostoma bendirei</td>
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<td>Seaside, Ammodramus maritimus</td>
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<td>Fork-tailed, Apus pacificus</td>
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<td>[Falcated (see DUCK, Falcated)] Green-winged, Anas crecca</td>
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<td>[Sooty (see Tristan’s)]</td>
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<td>Northern, Rough-winged, Stelgidopteryx serripennis</td>
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Wood, *Hyllocichla mustelina*  
[TTT, Siberian (see CHICKADEE, Gray-headed)]

TITMOUSE, Black-crested, *Baeolophus atricristatus*  
Bridged, *Baeolophus wollweberi*  
Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi*  
Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus*  
[Plain (see Juniper and Oak)]  
Tufted, *Baeolophus bicolor*

TITYRA, Masked, *Tityra semifasciata*  
TOWHEE, Abert’s, *Pipilo aberti*  
[Brown (see California and Canyon)]  
California, *Pipilo crissalis*  
Canyon, *Pipilo fuscus*  
Eastern, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*  
Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*  
[ Rufous-sided (see Eastern and Spotted)]  
Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus*  
[ TIT, Siberian (see PIPT, Olive (see PIPT, Olive-backed))]

TROGON, [Eared (see QUEZEL, Eared)]  
Elegant, *Trogon elegans*  
TROPICBIRD, [Red-tailed, Phaethon aethereus]  
Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*  
White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*  
TURNSTONE, Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*  
Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*  
TURTLE-DOVE, Oriental, *Streptopelia orientalis*  
VEERY, *Catharus fuscescens*  
VERDIN, *Auriparus flaviceps*  
VIOLET-EAR, Green, *Colibri thalassinus*  
VIREO, Bell’s, *Vireo bellii*  
Black-capped, *Vireo atricapillus*  
Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*  
Blue-headed, *Vireo solitarius*  
Cassin’s, *Vireo cassinii*  
Gray, *Vireo olivaceus*  
Hutton’s, *Vireo huttoni*  
Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*  
Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus*  
Puerto Rican, *Vireo luteri*  
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[ Solitary (see Blue-headed, Cassin’s, and Plumbeous)]  
Thick-billed, *Vireo crissiostris*  
Warbling, *Vireo gilei*  
White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*  
Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis*  
Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*  
Yucatan, *Vireo magister*  
VULTURE, Black, *Cathartes aura*  
WAGTAIL, [Black-banded (see White)]  
Citrine, *Motacilla citreola*  
Eastern Yellow, *Motacilla tschutschensis*  
Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*  
White, *Motacilla alba*  
[ Yellow (see Eastern Yellow)]

WARBLER, Adelaide’s, *Dendroica adelaide*  
Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*  
Bachman’s, *Vermivora bachmani*  
Bay-breasted, *Dendroica castanea*  
Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*  
Black-throated Blue, *Dendroica caerulescens*  
Black-throated Gray, *Dendroica nigrescens*  
[ Brown (see California and Canyon)]  
California and Oak), *Dendroica occidentalis*  
Canyon, *Dendroica fuscata*  
Eastern, *Dendroica petechia*  
Green-tailed, *Dendroica virens*  
[ Rufous-sided (see Eastern and Spotted)]  
Spotted, *Dendroica picta*  
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<td>Branta sandvicensis</td>
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<td>Cygnus buccinator</td>
<td>Trumpeter Swan</td>
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<td>Tundra Swan</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cygnus cygnus</td>
<td>Whooper Swan</td>
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Subfamily ANATINAE
- Catirina moschata, Muscovy Duck
- Aix sponsa, Wood Duck
- Anas strepera, Gadwall
- Anas falcata, Falcated Duck
- Anas penelope, Eurasian Wigeon
- Anas americana, American Wigeon
- Anas rubripes, American Black Duck
- Anas poecilorhyncha, Mallard
- Anas fulvigula, Mottled Duck
- Anas uyezilliana, Hawaiian Duck
- Anas laysanensis, Laysan Duck
- Anas clupea, Northern Shoveler
- Anas bahamensis, White-cheeked Pintail
- Anas acuta, Northern Pintail
- Anas querquedula, Garganey
- Anas formosa, Baikal Teal
- Anas crecca, Green-winged Teal
- Aythya valisineria, Caspian Teal
- Aythya americana, Redhead
- Aythya ferina, Common Pochard
- Aythya baeri, Baer's Pochard
- Aythya collaris, Ring-necked Duck
- Aythya fuligula, Tufted Duck
- Aythya marila, Greater Scaup
- Aythya affinis, Lesser Scaup
- Polysticta stelleri, Steller's Eider
- Somateria fischeri, Spectacled Eider
- Somateria spectabilis, King Eider
- Somateria mollissima, Common Eider
- Histrionicus histrionicus, Harlequin Duck
- Melanitta perspicillata, Surf Scoter
- Melanitta fusca, White-winged Scoter
- Melanitta nigra, Black Scoter
- Clangula hyemalis, Long-tailed Duck
- Bucephala albeola, Bufflehead
- Bucephala clangula, Common Goldeneye
- Bucephala islandica, Barrow's Goldeneye
- Mergus albellus, Smew
- Lophodytes cucullatus, Hooded Merganser
- Mergus merganser, Common Merganser
- Mergus serrator, Red-breasted Merganser
- Nomonyx dominicus, Masked Duck
- Oxynura jamaicensis, Rudd Duck

Order GAVIIFORMES
Family GAVIIDAE
- Gavia stellata, Red-throated Loon
- Gavia arctica, Arctic Loon
- Gavia pacifica, Pacific Loon
- Gavia immer, Common Loon
- Gavia adamsii, Yellow-billed Loon

Order PODICIPEDIFORMES
Family PODICIPEDIDAE
- Tachybaptus dominicus, Least Grebe
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Serv., Interior

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Podilymbus podiceps, Pied-billed Grebe
Podiceps auritus, Horned Grebe
Podiceps grisegena, Red-necked Grebe
Podiceps nigricollis, Eared Grebe
Aechmophorus occidentalis, Western Grebe
Aechmophorus clarkii, Clark’s Grebe

Order PROCELLARIIFORMES

Family DIOMEDEIDAE
Thalassarche chlororhynchos, Yellow-nosed Albatross
Thalassarche cauta, Shy Albatross
Thalassarche melanophris, Black-browed Albatross
Phoebetria palpebrata, Light-mantled Albatross
Diomedea exulans, Wandering Albatross
Phoebastria immutabilis, Laysan Albatross
Phoebastria nigripes, Black-footed Albatross
Phoebastria albatrus, Short-tailed Albatross

Family PROCEDLLARIIDAE
Pultrorhynchus glacialis, Northern Fulmar
Pterodroma macroptera, Great-winged Petrel
Pterodroma neglecta, Kermadec Petrel
Pterodroma arminjoniana, Herald Petrel
Pterodroma ultima, Murphy’s Petrel
Pterodroma inexpectata, Molted Petrel
Pterodroma caurina, Bermuda Petrel
Pterodroma hasitata, Black-capped Petrel
Pterodroma externa, Juan Fernandez Petrel
Pterodroma sandwichenisis, Hawaiian Petrel
Pterodroma cervicillos, White-necked Petrel
Pterodroma hypoleuca, Bonin Petrel
Pterodroma nigripennis, Black-winged Petrel
Pterodroma cookii, Cook’s Petrel
Pterodroma longirostris, Stejneger’s Petrel
Pterodroma alba, Phoenix Petrel
Pterodroma leucopareia, Gould’s Petrel
Pterodroma rostrata, Tahiti Petrel
Bulweria bulwerii, Bulwer’s Petrel
Bulweria fulvata, Jouanin’s Petrel
Calonectris leucomeas, Streaked Shearwater
Calonectris diomedea, Cory’s Shearwater
Calonectris diomedea, Cape Verde Shearwater

Order PELECANIFORMES

Family PHAETHONTIDAE
Phaethon lepturus, White-tailed Tropicbird
Phaethon aetherus, Red-billed Tropicbird
Phaethon rubricauda, Red-tailed Tropicbird

Family SULIDAE
Sula dactylatra, Masked Booby
Sula nebouxi, Blue-footed Booby
Sula leucogaster, Brown Booby
Sula sula, Red-footed Booby
Morus bassanus, Northern Gannet

Family PELECANIDAE
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, American White Pelican
Pelecanus occidentalis, Brown Pelican

Family PHALACROCORIDAE
Phalacrocorax melanoleucus, Little Pied Cormorant
Phalacrocorax penicillatus, Brandt’s Cormorant
Phalacrocorax brasiliensis, Neotropic Cormorant
Phalacrocorax auritus, Double-crested Cormorant
Phalacrocorax urile, Red-faced Cormorant
Phalacrocorax pelagicus, Pelagic Cormorant

Family ANHINGIDAE
Anhinga anhinga, Anhinga

Family FREGATIDAE
Fregata magnificens, Magnificent Frigatebird
Fregata minor, Great Frigatebird
Fregata arctica, Lesser Frigatebird

Order CICONIIFORMES

Family ARDEIDAE
Botaurus lentiginosus, American Bittern
Izobrychus sinensis, Yellow Bittern
Izobrychus eulhysmus, Least Bittern
Izobrychus eulhysmus, Schrenck’s Bittern
Izobrychus flavicollis, Black Bittern
Ardea herodias, Great Blue Heron
Ardea cinerea, Gray Heron
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Buteo swainsoni, Swainson’s Hawk
Buteo albicaudatus, White-tailed Hawk
Buteo albonotatus, Zone-tailed Hawk
Buteo solitarius, Hawaiian Hawk
Buteo jamaicensis, Red-tailed Hawk
Buteo regalis, Ferruginous Hawk
Buteo lagopus, Rough-legged Hawk
Aquila chrysaetos, Golden Eagle

Family FALCONIDAE

Subfamily MICASTURINAE

Micrastur semitorquatus, Collared Forest-Falcon

Subfamily CARACARINAE

Caracara cheriway, Crested Caracara

Subfamily FALCONINAE

Falco tinnunculus, Eurasian Kestrel
Falco sparverius, American Kestrel
Falco vespertinus, Red-footed Falcon
Falco columbarius, Merlin
Falco subbuteo, Eurasian Hobby
Falco femorals, Aplomado Falcon
Falco rusticolus, Gyrfalcon
Falco peregrinus, Peregrine Falcon
Falco mexicanus, Prairie Falcon

Order GRUIFORMES

Family RALLIDAE

Gallirallus philippensis, Buff-banded Rail
Gallirallus owstoni, Guam Rail
Crex crex, Corn Crane
Rallus longirostris, Clapper Rail
Rallus elegans, King Rail
Rallus limicola, Virginia Rail
Porzana carolina, Sora
Porzana tabuensis, Spotless Crane
Porzana flavirostris, Yellow-breasted Crane
Neocrex erythrops, Paint-billed Crane
Pardirallus maculatus, Spotted Rail
Porphyrio martinica, Purple Gallinule
Porphyrio polyanthemos, Gray Kangaroo Crane
Porphyrio poliocephalus, Azure Gallinule
Gallinula chloropus, Common Moorhen
Fulica atra, Eurasian Coot
Fulica alai, Hawaiian Coot
Fulica americana, American Coot
Fulica caribaea, Caribbean Coot

Family ARAMIDAE

Aramus guarauna, Limpkin

Family GRUIDAE

Grus canadensis, Sandhill Crane
Grus grus, Common Crane
Grus americana, Whooping Crane

Family CHARADRIIDAE

Subfamily VANELLINAE

Vanellus vanellus, Northern Lapwing

Subfamily CHARADRIINAE

Pluvialis squatarola, Black-bellied Plover
Pluvialis apricaria, European Golden-Plover
Pluvialis dominica, American Golden-Plover
Pluvialis fulva, Pacific Golden-Plover
Charadrius mongolus, Lesser Sand-Plover
Charadrius leschenaultii, Greater Sand-Plover
Charadrius collaris, Collared Plover
Charadrius alexandrinus, Snowy Plover
Charadrius wilsonia, Wilson’s Plover  
Charadrius hiaticula, Common Ringed Plover  
Charadrius semipalmatus, Semipalmated Plover  
Charadrius melodus, Piping Plover  
Charadrius dubius, Little Ringed Plover  
Charadrius vociferus, Killdeer  
Charadrius montanus, Mountain Plover  
Charadrius morinellus, Eurasian Dotterel  

Family HAEMATOMOPIDAE  
Haematopus ostralegus, Eurasian Oystercatcher  
Haematopus palliatus, American Oystercatcher  

Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE  
Himantopus himantopus, Black-winged Stilt  
Himantopus mexicanus, Black-necked Stilt  

Family JACANIDAE  
Jacana spinosa, Northern Jacana  

Family SCOLOPACIDAE  
Subfamily SCOLOPACINAE  
Xenus cinereus, Terek Sandpiper  
Actitis hypoleucus, Common Sandpiper  
Actitis macularius, Spotted Sandpiper  
Tringa ochropus, Green Sandpiper  
Tringa solitaria, Solitary Sandpiper  
Tringa brevipes, Gray-tailed Tattler  
Tringa incana, Wandering Tattler  
Tringa erythropus, Spotted Redshank  
Tringa melanoleuca, Greater Yellowlegs  
Tringa nebularia, Common Greenshank  
Tringa glauceanus, Wilson’s Plover  
Tringa semipalmata, Willet  
Tringa flavipes, Lesser Yellowlegs  
Tringa stagnatilis, Marsh Sandpiper  
Tringa glareola, Wood Sandpiper  
Bartramia longicauda, Upland Sandpiper  
Numenius minutus, Little Curlew  
Numenius borealis, Eskimo Curlew  
Numenius phaeopus, Whimbrel  
Numenius tahitienesis, Bristle-thighed Curlew  
Numenius madagascariensis, Far Eastern Curlew  
Numenius arquata, Eurasian Curlew  
Numenius americanus, Long-billed Curlew  
Limosa limosa, Black-tailed Godwit  
Limosa lapponica, Bar-tailed Godwit  
Limosa fedoa, Marbled Godwit  
Arenaria interpres, Ruddy Turnstone  
Arenaria melanoccephala, Black Turnstone  
Aphriza virgata, Surfbird  
Calidris tenuirostris, Great Knot  
Calidris canutus, Red Knot  
Calidris alba, Sanderling  
Calidris pusilla, Semipalmated Sandpiper  
Calidris mauri, Western Sandpiper  
Calidris ruficollis, Red-necked Stint  
Calidris minuta, Little Stint  
Calidris temminckii, Temminck’s Stint  
Calidris subminuta, Long-toed Stint  
Calidris minutilla, Least Sandpiper  
Calidris fuscoceps, White-rumped Sandpiper  
Calidris bairdii, Baird’s Sandpiper  
Calidris melanotos, Pectoral Sandpiper  
Calidris acuminata, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper  
Calidris maritima, Purple Sandpiper  
Calidris ptilocnemis, Rock Sandpiper  
Calidris alpina, Dunlin  
Calidris ferruginea, Curlew Sandpiper  
Calidris himantopus, Stilt Sandpiper  
Eurynorhynchus pygmeus, Spoon-billed Sandpiper  
Limicola falcinellus, Broad-billed Sandpiper  
Tryngites subruficollis, Buff-breasted Sandpiper  
Phaenicophaeus pugnax, Buff-necked Stilt  
Limnodromus griseus, Short-billed Dowitcher  
Limnodromus scolopaceus, Long-billed Dowitcher  
Lymnocryptes minimus, Jack Snipe  
Gallinago delicata, Wilson’s Snipe (the “common” snipe hunted in most of the U.S.)  
Gallinago gallinago, Common Snipe (rare in western Alaska; also see Gallinago delicata)  
Gallinago stenura, Pin-tailed Snipe  
Gallinago media, Swinhoe’s Snipe  
Scolopax rusticola, Eurasian Woodcock  
Scolopax minor, American Woodcock  

Subfamily PHALAROPIDAE  
Phalaropus tricolor, Wilson’s Phalarope  
Phalaropus lobatus, Red-necked Phalarope  
Phalaropus fulicarius, Red Phalarope  

Family LARIDAE  
Subfamily LARINAE  
Larus atricilla, Laughing Gull  
Larus pipixcan, Franklin’s Gull  
Larus minutus, Little Gull  
Larus ridibundus, Black-headed Gull  
Larus philadelphia, Bonaparte’s Gull  
Larus heermanni, Heermann’s Gull  
Larus cirrocephalus, Gray-hooded Gull  
Larus belcheri, Belcher’s Gull  
Larus crassirostris, Black-tailed Gull  
Larus canus, Mew Gull  
Larus delawarensis, Ring-billed Gull  
Larus californicus, California Gull  
Larus agur, Herring Gull  
Larus michahellis, Yellow-legged Gull  
Larus thayeri, Thayer’s Gull  
Larus glaucescens, Iceland Gull  
Larus fuscus, Lesser Black-backed Gull  
Larus schistisagus, Slaty-backed Gull  
Larus livens, Yellow-footed Gull  
Larus occidentalis, Western Gull  
Larus glaucoides, Glaucous-winged Gull  
Larus hyperboreus, Glaucous Gull  
Larus marinus, Great Black-backed Gull  
Larus dominicanus, Kelp Gull  
Larus argentatus, Herring Gull  
Larus argentatus, Herring Gull  
Larus michahellis, Yellow-legged Gull  
Larus thayeri, Thayer’s Gull  
Larus glaucescens, Iceland Gull  
Larus fuscus, Lesser Black-backed Gull  
Larus schistisagus, Slaty-backed Gull  
Larus livens, Yellow-footed Gull  
Larus occidentalis, Western Gull  
Larus glaucoides, Glaucous-winged Gull  
Larus hyperboreus, Glaucous Gull  
Larus marinus, Great Black-backed Gull  
Larus dominicanus, Kelp Gull  
Xema sabini, Sabine’s Gull  
Rissa tridactyla, Black-legged Kittiwake  
Rissa brevirostris, Red-legged Kittiwake  
Rhodostethia rosea, Rose’s Gull  
Papagilla eburnea, Ivory Gull  

Subfamily STERNINAE  
Anous stolidus, Brown Noddy  
Anous minutus, Black Noddy  

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Procelsterna ceralae, Blue-gray Noddy
Gygis alba, White Tern
Onychoprion fuscatus, Sooty Tern
Onychoprion lunatus, Gray-backed Tern
Synthliboramphus oreatis, Bridled Tern
Onychoprion aleuticus, Aleutian Tern
Sternoalbicronis, Little Tern
Sternoantillarum, Least Tern
Phaeophila simplex, Large-billed Tern
Gelochelidon nilotica, Gull-billed Tern
Hydroprogne caspia, Caspian Tern
Chlidonias niger, Black Tern
Chlidonias leucophaeus, White-winged Tern
Chlidonias hybridus, Whiskered Tern
Sterna dougallii, Roseate Tern
Sterna hirundo, Common Tern
Sterna paradisaea, Arctic Tern
Sterna forsteri, Forster’s Tern
Sterna sumatranana, Black-naped Tern
Thalasseus maximus, Royal Tern
Thalasseus bergii, Great Crested Tern
Thalasseus sandvicensis, Sandwich Tern
Thalasseus elegans, Elegant Tern
Subfamily RYNCHOPINAE
Rynchops niger, Black Skimmer

Family STERCORARIIDAE
Stercorarius skua, Great Skua
Stercorarius maccormicki, South Polar Skua
Stercorarius pomarinus, Pomarine Jaeger
Stercorarius parasiticus, Parasitic Jaeger
Stercorarius longicaudus, Long-tailed Jaeger

Subfamily CROTOPHAGINAE
Ala alle, Dovekie
Uria aalge, Common Murre
Uria aalge, Thick-billed Murre
Alca torda, Razorbill
Cepphus grylle, Black Guillemot
Cepphus columba, Pigeon Guillemot
Brachyramphus perdix, Long-billed Murrelet
Brachyramphus marmoratus, Marbled Murrelet
Brachyramphus brevirostris, Kittlitz’s Murrelet
Synthliboramphus hypoleucus, Xantus’s Murrelet
Synthliboramphus craveri, Craveri’s Murrelet
Synthliboramphus antiquus, Ancient Murrelet
Pygoscopus aleucosterus, Cassin’s Auklet
Aethia psittacula, Parakeet Auklet
Aethia pusilla, Least Auklet
Aethia pygmaea, Whiskered Auklet
Athia cristatella, Crested Auklet
Cerorhinca monocerata, Rhinoceros Auklet
Pratercula arctica, Atlantic Puffin
Pratercula corniculata, Horned Puffin
Pterocurchus cristatus, Tufted Puffin

Order COLUMBIFORMES
Family COLUMBIDAE
Patagonas squamosa, Scaly-naped Pigeon
Patagoenas leucoccephala, White-crowned Pigeon
Patagoenas flavirostris, Red-billed Pigeon
Patagoenas ornata, Plain Pigeon
Patagoenas fasciata, Band-tailed Pigeon

Streptopelia orientalis, Oriental Turtle-Dove
Zenaida asiatica, White-winged Dove
Zenaida aurita, Zenaida Dove
Zenaida macroura, Mourning Dove
Columbina inca, Inca Dove
Columbina passerina, Common Ground-Dove
Columbina talpacoti, Ruddly Ground-Dove
Leptotila verreauxi, White-tipped Dove
Geotrygon chrysia, Key West Quail-Dove
Geotrygon mystacea, Bridled Quail-Dove
Geotrygon montana, Ruddly Quail-Dove
Gallicolumba xanthonura, White-throated Ground-Dove
Gallicolumba stearns, Friendly Ground-Dove
Ptinopus peroussi, Many-colored Fruit-Dove
Ptinopus roseicapilla, Mariana Fruit-Dove
Ptinopus porphyreus, Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove
Ducula pacifica, Pacific Imperial-Pigeon

Order CUCULIFORMES
Family CUCULIDAE
Subfamily CUCULINAE
Cuculus canorus, Common Cuckoo
Cuculus optatus, Oriental Cuckoo
Cuculus ferrugineus, Hodgson’s Hawk-Cuckoo
Coccyzus americana, Yellow-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus minor, Mangrove Cuckoo
Coccyzus erythropthalmus, Black-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus vielloti, Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo

Subfamily NEOMORPHINAE
Geococcyx californianus, Greater Roadrunner

Subfamily CROTOPHAGINAE
Crotophaga ani, Smooth-billed Ani
Crotophaga sulcirostris, Groove-billed Ani

Order STRIGIFORMES
Family TYTONIDAE
Tyto alba, Barn Owl

Family STRIGIDAE
Otus flavescens, Flammandled Owl
Otus susius, Oriental Scops-Owl
Megascoops kenscotti, Western Scrreech-Owl
Megascoops asio, Eastern Screech-Owl
Megascoops trichopsis, Whiskered Scrreech-Owl
Megascoops nudipes, Puerto Rican Screech-Owl
Bubo virginianus, Great Horned Owl
Bubo scandiacus, Snowy Owl
Surnia ulula, Northern Hawk Owl
Glaucidium gnoma, Northern Pygmy-Owl
Glaucidium brasilianum, Perrugious Pygmy-Owl
Micrathene whitneyi, Elf Owl
Athena cuculoides, Burrowing Owl
Ciccaba virgata, Mottled Owl
Strix occidentalis, Spotted Owl
Strix varia, Barred Owl
Strix nebulosa, Great Gray Owl
Asio otus, Long-eared Owl
Asio stygius, Stygian Owl
Asio flammeus, Short-eared Owl
Aegolius funereus, Boreal Owl
Aegolius acadicus, Northern Saw-whet Owl

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Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES
Family CAPRIMULGIDAE
Subfamily CHORDILINAE
  Chordeiles acutipennis, Lesser Nighthawk
  Chordeiles minor, Common Nighthawk
Subfamily CAPRIMULGINAE
  Nyctidromus albicollis, Common Pauraque
  Phalaenoptilus nuttallii, Common Poorwill
Caprimulgus carolinensis, Chuck-will’s-widow
Caprimulgus ridgwayi, Buff-collared Nightjar
Caprimulgus vociferus, Whip-poor-will
Caprimulgus nigriventer, Puerto Rican Nightjar
Caprimulgus indicus, Gray Nightjar
Order APODIFORMES
Family APODIDAE
Subfamily APODINAE
  Apus apus, Common Swift
  Apus pacificus, Fork-tailed Swift
  Apus melba, Alpine Swift
Aeronautes saxatalis, White-throated Needletail
Aerodramus spodioppygus, White-rumped Swiftlet
Aerodramus bartsci, Mariana Swiftlet
Order TROGONIFORMES
Family TROGONIDAE
  Colibri thalassinus, Green Violet-ear
  Anthracothorax prevostii, Red-headed Woodpecker
  Anthracothorax domincus, Antillean Mango
  Anthracothorax viridis, Green Mango
Eulampis jugularis, Purple-throated Carib
Eulampis holosericeus, Green-throated Carib
Orthorhyncus cristatus, Antillean Green Kingfisher
Melanerpes carolinus, Red-bellied Woodpecker
Sphyrapicus thyroideus, Dark-eyed Junco
Sphyrapicus nuchalis, Common Pauraque
Sphyrapicus rubicollis, Red-breasted Sapsucker
Sphyrapicus thyroideus, Red-bellied Woodpecker
Sphyrapicus nuchalis, Common Pauraque
Sphyrapicus rubicollis, Red-breasted Sapsucker
Dendrocopos major, Great Spotted Woodpecker
Dendrocopos major, Great Spotted Woodpecker
Picoidea scalaris, Ladder-backed Woodpecker
Picoidea nyctalus, Nuttall’s Woodpecker
Picoidea ruber, Red-cockaded Woodpecker
Picoidea arizonae, Arizona Woodpecker
Picoidea duelloni, Red-cockaded Woodpecker
Picoidea cockerelli, Red-cockaded Woodpecker
Picoidea dorsalis, American Three-toed Woodpecker
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Picoides arcticus, Black-backed Woodpecker
Colaptes auratus, Northern Flicker
Colaptes chrysoides, Gilded Flicker
Dryocopus pileatus, Pileated Woodpecker
Coremephilus principalis, Ivory-billed Woodpecker

Order PASSERIFORMES
Family TYRANNIDAE
Subfamily FLUVICOLINAE

*b* Tyrannus verticalis,
*Tyrannus crassirostris,*
*Tyrannus vociferans,*
*Tyrannus couchii,*
*Tyrannus melancholicus,*
Empidonomus varius,
Legatus leucophalus,
Myiodynastes luteiventris,
Myiozetetes similis,
Pitangus sulphuratus,
Myiarchus antillarum,
Myiarchus sagrae,
Myiarchus crinitus,
Myiarchus nuttingi,
Myiarchus griseus,
Myiarchus sagae,
Myiarchus antillarum,
Pitangus sulphuratus,
Myiodyastes similis,
Myiodyastes luteiventris,
Legatus leucophalus,
Empidonomus varius,
Tyrannus melancholicus,
Tyrannus vociferans,
Tyrannus coucheii,
Tyrannus crassirostris,

Order PASSERIFORMES
Family TYRANNIDAE
Subfamily ELAENIINAE

*Tyrannus forficatus,*
*Tyrannus savana,*
*Tyrannus dominicensis,*
*Tyrannus caudifasciatus,*

Family CORVIDAE

Corvus kubaryi,
Pica nuttalli,
Pica hudsonia,
Nucifraga columbiana,
Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus,
Aphelocoma ultramarina,
Aphelocoma californica,
Aphelocoma insularis,
Aphelocoma coerulescens,
Cyanocorax morio,
Cyanocitta cristata,
Perisoreus canadensis,
Vireo magister,
Vireo altiloquus,
Vireo flavoviridis,
Vireo olivaceus,
Lanius excubitor,
Lanius ludovicianus,
Lanius cristatus,
Pachyramphus aglaiae,
Tyrannus savana,
Tyrannus forficatus,

Family VIREONIDAE

Vireo griseus,
Vireo crassirostris,
Vireo latimeri,
Vireo bellii,
Vireo atricapillus,
Vireo vicinior,
Vireo flavifrons,
Vireo plumbeus,
Vireo Cassini,
Vireo solitarius,
Vireo huttoni,
Vireo gilvus,
Vireo philadelphicus,
Vireo olivaceus,
Vireo flaviviridis,
Vireo altiloquus,

Family ALAUDIDAE

Tachycineta bicolor,
Progne tapera,
Progne chalybea,
Progne dominicensis,
Eremophila alpestris,
Corvus corax,
Corvus cryptoleucus,
Corvus hawaiiensis,
Corvus ossifragus,
Corvus leucognaphalus,
Corvus caurinus,
Pittannus nigricans,
Pittannus dominicensis,
Pittannus californicus,
Pittannus arcticus,
Pittannus aurantiacus,
Pittannus crassirostris,
Pittannus rubinus,
Pittannus crassirostris,
Pittannus rubinus,
Pittannus dominicensis,
Tyrannus dominicensis,
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Tachycineta albilinea, Mangrove Swallow
Tachycineta thalassina, Violet-green Swallow
Tachycineta cyanoevira, Bahama Swallow
Stelgidopteryx serripennis, Northern Rough-winged Swallow
Riparia riparia, Bank Swallow
Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, Cliff Swallow
Petrochelidon fulva, Cave Swallow
Hirundo rustica, Barn Swallow
Delichon urbicum, Common House-Martin

Family PARIDAE
Poecile carolinensis, Carolina Chickadee
Poecile atricapillus, Black-capped Chickadee
Poecile gambeli, Mountain Chickadee
Poecile sclateri, Mexican Chickadee
Poecile fuscescens, Chestnut-backed Chickadee
Poecile hudsonica, Boreal Chickadee
Poecile cincta, Gray-headed Chickadee
Baeolophus wollweberi, Bridled Titmouse
Baeolophus inornatus, Oak Titmouse
Baeolophus rufivertex, Juniper Titmouse
Baeolophus bicolor, Tufted Titmouse
Baeolophus atricristatus, Black-crested Titmouse

Family REMIZIDAE
Auriparus flaviceps, Verdin

Family AEGOTHALIDAE
Psaltriparus minimus, Bushtit

Family SITTIDAE
Subfamily SITTINAE
Sitta canadensis, Red-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta carolinensis, White-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta pusilla, Brown-headed Nuthatch

Family CERTHIDAE
Subfamily CERTHINAE
Certha americana, Brown Creeper

Family TROGLODYTIDAE
Campylorhynchus brunnicep, Cactus Wren
Salpinctes obsoletus, Rock Wren
Catherpes mexicanus, Canyon Wren
Tyrannus melancholicus, Carolina Wren
Tyrannus bicolor, Bewick’s Wren
Troglytes aedon, House Wren
Troglytes troglodytes, Winter Wren
Cistothorus platensis, Sedge Wren
Catharus philadelphia, Marsh Wren

Family CINCLUDAE
Cinclis mexicanus, American Dipper

Family REGULIDAE
Regulus satrapa, Golden-crowned Kinglet
Regulus calendula, Ruby-crowned Kinglet

Family SYLVIDAE
Subfamily SYLVIDINAE
Locustella esculenta, Middendorf’s Grasshopper-Warbler
Locustella lanceolata, Lanceolated Warbler
Acroneatus luscinia, Nightingale Reed-Warbler
Acroneatus familiaris, Millerbird
Phylloscopus trochilus, Willow Warbler
Phylloscopus sibilatrix, Wood Warbler
Phylloscopus fuscatus, Dusky Warbler
Phylloscopus inornatus, Yellow-browed Warbler
Phylloscopus borealis, Arctic Warbler
Sylvia curruca, Lesser Whitethroat

Subfamily POLIOPTILINAE
Polioptila caerulea, Blue-gray Gnatcatcher
Polioptila caerulea, California Gnatcatcher
Polioptila melanura, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher
Polioptila nigriceps, Black-capped Gnatcatcher

Family MUSCICAPIDAE
Ficedula narcissina, Narcissus Flycatcher
Muscicapa præseistica, Gray-streaked Flycatcher

Family TURDIDAE
Luscinia calliope, Siberian Rubythroat
Luscinia svecica, Bluethroat
Luscinia cyane, Siberian Blue Robin
Monticola solitarius, Blue Rock Thrush
Tarsiger cyanurus, Red-flanked Bluetail
Oenanthe oenanthe, Northern Wheatear
Saxicola torquatus, Stonechat
Sialia sialis, Eastern Bluebird
Sialia mexicana, Western Bluebird
Sialia currucoides, Mountain Bluebird
Myadestes townsendi, Townsend’s Solitaire
Myadestes myadestinus, Kamao
Myadestes lanaiensis, Olomao
Myadestes obscurus, Omao
Myadestes palmeri, Puuohi
Catharus aurantiopterus, Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus mexicanus, Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus fuscescens, Veery
Catharus minimus, Gray-cheeked Thrush
Catharus bicknelli, Bicknell’s Thrush
Catharus ustulatus, Swainson’s Thrush
Catharus guttatus, Hermit Thrush
Hylocichla mustelina, Wood Thrush
Turdus obscurus, Eyebrowed Thrush
Turdus naumanni, Dusky Thrush
Turdus pilaris, Fieldfare
Turdus grazi, Clay-colored Robin
Turdus assimilis, White-throated Robin
Turdus rufopalliatus, Rufous-backed Robin
Turdus migratorius, American Robin
Turdus plumbeus, Red-legged Thrush
Izoreus naevius, Varied Thrush
Ridgwayia pinicola, Aztec Thrush

Family MIMIDAE
Dumetella carolinensis, Gray Catbird
Melanoptila glabello, Black Catbird
Mimus polyglottos, Northern Mockingbird
Mimus gundachii, Bahama Mockingbird
Oreoscoptes montanus, Sage Thrasher
Toxostoma rufum, Brown Thrasher
Toxostoma longirostre, Long-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma bidentatum, Bender’s Thrasher
Toxostoma curvirostre, Curve-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma redivivum, California Thrasher
Toxostoma crissale, Crissal Thrasher
Toxostoma lecontei, Le Conte’s Thrasher
Melanotis caerulescens, Blue Mockingbird
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Margarops fuscatus, Pearly-eyed Thrasher
Family STURNIDAE
Sturnus philippensis, Chestnut-cheeked Starling
Sturnus cineraceus, White-cheeked Starling
Family PRUNELLIDAE
Prunella montanella, Siberian Accentor
Family MOTAILLIDAE
Motacilla tchutschensis, Eastern Yellow Wagtail
Motacilla cinerea, Grey Wagtail
Motacilla alba, White Wagtail
Anthus trivialis, Tree Pipit
Anthus hodgsoni, Olive-backed Pipit
Anthus gustavi, Pechora Pipit
Anthus cervinus, Red-throated Pipit
Anthus rubescens, American Pipit
Anthus spraguei, Sprague’s Pipit
Family BOMBYCILLIDAE
Bombycilla garrulus, Bohemian Waxwing
Bombycilla cedrorum, Cedar Waxwing
Family PTILOGNATIDAE
Ptilogonys cinereus, Gray Silky-flycatcher
Phainopepla nitens, Phainopepla
Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE
Peucedramus taeniatus, Black-throated Pipit
Family PARULIDAE
Vermivora pitiayumi, Tropical Parula
Vermivora superciliaris, Crescent-cheeked Warbler
Parula americana, Northern Parula
Parula guttata, Yellow-breasted Chat
Dendroica magnolia, Magnolia Warbler
Dendroica tigrina, Cape May Warbler
Dendroica caerulescens, Blue-winged Warbler
Dendroica coronata, Yellow-rumped Warbler
Dendroica nigrescens, Black-throated Gray Warbler
Dendroica chrysoparia, Golden-cheeked Warbler
Dendroica caerulescens, Black-throated Green Warbler
Dendroica townsendi, Townsend’s Warbler
Dendroica occidentalis, Hermit Warbler
Dendroica fusca, Blackburnian Warbler
Dendroica dominica, Yellow-throated Warbler
Dendroica graciae, Grace’s Warbler
Dendroica adelaidea, Adelaide’s Warbler
Dendroica pinus, Pine Warbler
Dendroica kirtlandii, Kirtland’s Warbler
Dendroica discolor, Prairie Warbler
Dendroica palmarum, Palm Warbler

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Dendroica castanea, Bay-breasted Warbler
Dendroica striata, Blackpoll Warbler
Dendroica cerulea, Cerulean Warbler
Dendroica aestivalis, Asian Warbler
Dendroica varia, Black-and-white Warbler
Setophaga ruticilla, American Redstart
Protonotaria citrea, Prothonotary Warbler
Helmitheros vermivorum, Worm-eating Warbler
Linnothlypis swainsonii, Swainson’s Warbler
Seiurus aurocapilla, Ovenbird
Seiurus noveboracensis, Northern Waterthrush
Seiurus motacilla, Louisiana Waterthrush
Opornis formosus, Kentucky Warbler
Opornis aequinoctialis, Connecticut Warbler
Opornis philadelphia, Mourning Warbler
Opornis olivacea, MacGillivray’s Warbler
Geothlypis trichas, Common Yellowthroat
Geothlypis poliocephala, Gray-crowned Yellowthroat
Wilsonia citrina, Hooded Warbler
Wilsonia pusilla, Wilson’s Warbler
Wilsonia canadensis, Canada Warbler
Cardellina rubrifrons, Red-faced Warbler
Myioborus pictus, Painted Redstart
Myioborus minimus, Slate-throated Redstart
Euthlypis lachrymosa, Fan-tailed Warbler
Basileuterus culicivorus, Golden-crowned Warbler
Basileuterus rufifrons, Rufous-capped Warbler
Icteria virens, Yellow-breasted Chat
Family THRAUPIDAE
Nesospingus speculiferus, Puerto Rican Tanager
Piranga flava, Hepatic Tanager
Piranga rubra, Summer Tanager
Piranga olivacea, Scarlet Tanager
Piranga ludoviciana, Western Tanager
Piranga bidentata, Flame-colored Tanager
Spindalis zena, Western Spindalis
Spindalis portoricensis, Puerto Rican Spindalis
Euphonia musica, Antillean Euphonia
Family EMBERIZIDAE
Sporophila torquela, White-collared Seedeater
Tiaris olivacea, Yellow-faced Grassquit
Tiaris bicolor, Black-faced Grassquit
Loxigilla portoricensis, Puerto Rican Bullfinch
Arrhenotheres rufivirgatus, Olive Sparrow
Pipilo chlorurus, Green-tailed Towhee
Pipilo maculatus, Spotted Towhee
Pipilo erythrophthalmus, Eastern Towhee
Pipilo fuscus, Canyon Towhee
Pipilo crissalis, California Towhee
Pipilo aberti, Abert’s Towhee
Amphipola carpalis, Rufous-winged Sparrow
Amphipola cassini, Cassin’s Sparrow
Amphipola aestivalis, Bachman’s Sparrow
Amphipola botterii, Botteri’s Sparrow
Amphipola ruficeps, Rufous-crowned Sparrow

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Species</th>
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<td>Coccothraustes vespertinus, Evening</td>
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<td>Grosbeak</td>
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§ 10.21
Coccothraustes coccothraustes, Hawfinch
Subfamily DREPANIDINAE
Telespiza cantans, Laysan Finch
Telespiza ultima, Nihoa Finch
Putirostra psittacea, Ou
Loxioides bailleui, Palila
Pseudonestor xanthophrys, Maui Parrotbill
Hemignathus virens, Hawaii Amakihi
Hemignathus flavus, Oahu Amakihi
Hemignathus kauaensis, Kauai Amakihi
Hemignathus elisiansus, Greater Akitaoa
Hemignathus lucidus, Nukupuu
Hemignathus munroi, Akiapolaau
Magumma parva, Anianiau
Oreomystis bairdi, Akikiki
Oreomystis mana, Hawaii Creeper
Paroreomyza maculata, Oahu Alauahio
Paroreomyza flammia, Kakawahi
Paroreomyza montana, Maui Alauahio
Loxops caeruleirostris, Akekee
Loxops coccineus, Akepa
Vestiaria coccinea, IIwi
Palmeria dolei, Akohekohe
Himatione sanguinea, Apapane
Melamprosops phaeosoma, Poo-uli

§ 10.22
Law enforcement offices.
Service law enforcement offices and their areas of responsibility follow.
Mail should be addressed: "Assistant Regional Director, Division of Law Enforcement, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, (appropriate address below)"

Areas of Responsibility and Office Addresses
California, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Washington, American Samoa, Guam, the Marshall Islands, Northern Mariana Islands, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (District 1):
Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas (District 2):
P.O. Box 329, Albuquerque, NM 87103, Telephone: 505-766-2091.
Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands (District 3):
P.O. Box 4839, Atlanta, GA 30302, Telephone: 404-331-5872.
Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia (District 5):
P.O. Box 129, New Town Branch, Boston, MA 02258, Telephone: 617-965-2298.
Colorado, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming (District 6):
P.O. Box 25486, Denver Federal Center, Denver, CO 80225, Telephone: 303-236-7540.
Alaska (District 7):
P.O. Box 92597, Anchorage, AK 99509-297, Telephone: 907-786-3311.
Any foreign country (Washington Office):
P.O. Box 3247, Arlington, VA 22203-3247, Telephone: 703-358-1949.

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