

SUBCHAPTER B—TAKING, POSSESSION, TRANSPORTATION, SALE, PURCHASE, BARTER, EXPORTATION, AND IMPORTATION OF WILDLIFE AND PLANTS

PART 10—GENERAL PROVISIONS

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AUTHORITY: 18 U.S.C. 42; 16 U.S.C. 703-712; 16 U.S.C. 668a-d; 19 U.S.C. 1202, 16 U.S.C. 1531-1543; 16 U.S.C. 1361-1384, 1401-1407; 16 U.S.C. 742a-742j-1; 16 U.S.C. 3371-3378.

SOURCE: 38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, unless otherwise noted.

Subpart A—Introduction

§ 10.1 Purpose of regulations.

The regulations of this Subchapter B are promulgated to implement the following statutes enforced by the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service which regulate the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of wildlife:

- Lacey Act, 18 U.S.C. 42.
- Lacey Act Amendments of 1981, 16 U.S.C. 3371-3378.
- Migratory Bird Treaty Act, 16 U.S.C. 703-712.
- Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act, 16 U.S.C. 668a-668d.
- Endangered Species Act of 1973, 16 U.S.C. 1531-1543.
- Tariff Classification Act of 1962, 19 U.S.C. 1202, [Schedule 1, Part 15D, Headnote 2(d), T.S.U.S.].
- Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956, 16 U.S.C. 742a-742j-1.
- Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972, 16 U.S.C. 1361-1384, 1401-1407.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 53 FR 6649, Mar. 2, 1988]

§ 10.2 Scope of regulations.

The various parts of this subchapter B are interrelated, and particular note should be taken that the parts must be construed with reference to each other.

§ 10.3 Other applicable laws.

No statute or regulation of any State shall be construed to relieve a person from the restrictions, conditions, and requirements contained in this subchapter B. In addition, nothing in this subchapter B, nor any permit issued under this subchapter B, shall be construed to relieve a person from any other requirements imposed by a statute or regulation of any State or of the United States, including any applicable health, quarantine, agricultural, or customs laws or regulations, or other Service enforced statutes or regulations.

§ 10.4 When regulations apply.

The regulations of this subchapter B shall apply to all matters arising after the effective date of such regulations, with the following exceptions:

(a) *Civil penalty proceedings.* Except as otherwise provided in § 11.25, the civil penalty assessment procedures contained in this subchapter B shall apply only to any proceeding instituted by notice of violation dated subsequent to the effective date of these regulations, regardless of when the act or omission which is the basis of a civil penalty proceeding occurred.

(b) *Permits.* The regulations in this subchapter B shall apply to any permit application received after the effective date of the appropriate regulations in this subchapter B and, insofar as appropriate, to any permit which is renewed after such effective date.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 39 FR 1159, Jan. 4, 1974]

Subpart B—Definitions**§ 10.11 Scope of definitions.**

In addition and subject to definitions contained in applicable statutes and subsequent parts or sections of this subchapter B, words or their variants shall have the meanings ascribed in this subpart. Throughout this subchapter B words in the singular form shall include the plural, words in the plural form shall include the singular, and words in the masculine form shall include the feminine.

§ 10.12 Definitions.

Aircraft means any contrivance used for flight in the air.

Amphibians means a member of the class, Amphibia, including, but not limited to, frogs, toads, and salamanders; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Animal means an organism of the animal kingdom, as distinguished from the plant kingdom; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Birds means a member of the class, Aves; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Country of exportation means the last country from which the animal was exported before importation into the United States.

Country of origin means the country where the animal was taken from the wild, or the country of natal origin of the animal.

Crustacean means a member of the class, Crustacea, including but not limited to, crayfish, lobsters, shrimps, crabs, barnacles, and some terrestrial forms; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a man-

ufactured product or in a processed food product.

Director means the Director of the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior, or his authorized representative.

Endangered wildlife means any wildlife listed in § 17.11 or § 17.12 of this subchapter.

Fish means a member of any of the following classes:

(1) Cyclostomata, including, but not limited to, hagfishes and lampreys;

(2) Elasmobranchii, including but not limited to, sharks, skates, and rays; and

(3) Pisces, including but not limited to trout, perch, bass, minnows, and catfish; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Fish or wildlife means any wild animal, whether alive or dead, including without limitation any wild mammal, bird, reptile, amphibian, fish, mollusk, crustacean, arthropod, coelenterate, or other invertebrate, whether or not bred, hatched, or born in captivity, and including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof.

Foreign commerce includes, among other things, any transaction (1) between persons within one foreign country, or (2) between persons in two or more foreign countries, or (3) between a person within the United States and a person in one or more foreign countries, or (4) between persons within the United States, where the fish or wildlife in question are moving in any country or countries outside the United States.

Fossil means the remains of an animal of past geological ages which has been preserved in the earth's crust through mineralization of the object.

Import means to land on, bring into, or introduce into, or attempt to land on, bring into, or introduce into any place subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, whether or not such landing, bringing, or introduction constitutes an importation within the meaning of the tariff laws of the United States.

§ 10.12

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Injurious Wildlife means any wildlife for which a permit is required under subpart B of part 16 of this subchapter before being imported into or shipped between the continental United States, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or any possession of the United States.

Mammal means a member of the class, Mammalia; including any part, product, egg, or offspring, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Migratory bird means any bird, whatever its origin and whether or not raised in captivity, which belongs to a species listed in §10.13, or which is a mutation or a hybrid of any such species, including any part, nest, or egg of any such bird, or any product, whether or not manufactured, which consists, or is composed in whole or part, of any such bird or any part, nest, or egg thereof.

Migratory game birds: See §20.11 of this subchapter.

Mollusk means a member of the phylum, Mollusca, including but not limited to, snails, mussels, clams, oysters, scallops, abalone, squid, and octopuses; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Permit means any document designated as a “permit,” “license,” “certificate,” or any other document issued by the Service to authorize, limit, or describe activity and signed by an authorized official of the Service.

Person means any individual, firm, corporation, association, partnership, club, or private body, any one or all, as the context requires.

Plant means any member of the plant kingdom, including seeds, roots and other parts thereof.

Possession means the detention and control, or the manual or ideal custody of anything which may be the subject of property, for one’s use and enjoyment, either as owner or as the proprietor of a qualified right in it, and either held personally or by another who exercises it in one’s place and name. Possession includes the act or state of

possessing and that condition of facts under which one can exercise his power over a corporeal thing at his pleasure to the exclusion of all other persons. Possession includes constructive possession which means not actual but assumed to exist, where one claims to hold by virtue of some title, without having actual custody.

Public as used in referring to museums, zoological parks, and scientific or educational institutions, refers to such as are open to the general public and are either established, maintained, and operated as a governmental service or are privately endowed and organized but not operated for profit.

Reptile means a member of the class, Reptilia, including but not limited to, turtles, snakes, lizards, crocodiles, and alligators; including any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof, whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

Secretary means the Secretary of the Interior or his authorized representative.

Service means the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior.

Shellfish means an aquatic invertebrate animal having a shell, including, but not limited to, (a) an oyster, clam, or other mollusk; and (b) a lobster or other crustacean; or any part, product, egg, or offspring thereof, or the dead body or parts thereof (excluding fossils), whether or not included in a manufactured product or in a processed food product.

State means any State of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and Guam.

Take means to pursue, hunt, shoot, wound, kill, trap, capture, or collect, or attempt to pursue, hunt, shoot, wound, kill, trap, capture, or collect. (With reference to marine mammals, see Part 18 of this subchapter.)

Transportation means to ship, convey, carry or transport by any means whatever, and deliver or receive for such shipment, conveyance, carriage, or transportation.

United States means the several States of the United States of America,

District of Columbia, Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, American Samoa, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, Baker Island, Howland Island, Jarvis Island, Johnston Atoll, Kingman Reef, Midway Atoll, Navassa Island, Palmyra Atoll, and Wake Atoll, and any other territory or possession under the jurisdiction of the United States.

Whoever means the same as person.

Wildlife means the same as fish or wildlife.

[38 FR 22015, Aug. 15, 1973, as amended at 42 FR 32377, June 24, 1977; 42 FR 59358, Nov. 16, 1977; 45 FR 56673, Aug. 25, 1980; 50 FR 52889, Dec. 26, 1985; 72 FR 48445, Aug. 23, 2007]

§ 10.13 List of Migratory Birds.

(a) *Legal authority for this list.* The Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) in 16 U.S.C. 703-711, the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978, 16 U.S.C. 712, and 16 U.S.C. 742a-j. The MBTA implements Conventions between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

(1) *Canada:* Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, United States-Great Britain (on behalf of Canada), 39 Stat. 1702, T.S. No. 628, as amended;

(2) *Mexico:* Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, United States-United Mexican States (=Mexico), 50 Stat. 1311, T.S. No. 912, as amended;

(3) *Japan:* Convention for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, United States-Japan, 25 U.S.T. 3329, T.I.A.S. No. 7990; and

(4) *Russia:* Convention for the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment, United States-Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (=Russia), November 26, 1976, 92 Stat. 3110, T.I.A.S. 9073, 16 U.S.C. 703, 712.

(b) *Purpose of this list.* The purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by regulations designed to enforce the terms of the MBTA. These regulations, found in parts 10, 20, and 21 of this chapter, cover most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation,

sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds.

(c) *What species are protected as migratory birds?* Species protected as migratory birds are listed in two formats to suit the varying needs of the user: Alphabetically in paragraph (c)(1) of this section and taxonomically in paragraph (c)(2) of this section. Taxonomy and nomenclature generally follow the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists' Union's *Check-list of North American birds* (1998, as amended through 2007). For species not treated by the AOU *Check-list*, we generally follow Monroe and Sibley's *A World Checklist of Birds* (1993).

(1) *Alphabetical listing.* Species are listed alphabetically by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the common name. It is possible that alphabetical listing by common group names may create confusion in those few instances in which the common (English) name of a species has changed. The species formerly known as the Falcated Teal, for example, is now known as the Falcated Duck. To prevent confusion, the alphabetical list has two entries for Falcated Duck: "DUCK, Falcated" and "[TEAL, Falcated (see DUCK, Falcated)]." Other potential ambiguities are treated in the same way.

ACCENTOR, Siberian, *Prunella montanella*
 AKEKEE, *Loxops caeruleirostris*
 AKEPA, *Loxops coccineus*
 AKIALOA, Greater, *Hemignathus ellisianus*
 AKIAPOLAAU, *Hemignathus munroi*
 AKIKIKI, *Oreomystis bairdi*
 AKOHEKOHE, *Palmeria dolei*
 ALAUAHIO, Maui, *Paroreomyza montana*
 Oahu, *Paroreomyza maculata*
 ALBATROSS, Black-browed, *Thalassarche melanophris*
 Black-footed, *Phoebastria nigripes*
 Laysan, *Phoebastria immutabilis*
 Light-mantled, *Phoebastria palpebrata*
 Short-tailed, *Phoebastria albatrus*
 Shy, *Thalassarche cauta*
 Wandering, *Diomedea exulans*
 Yellow-nosed, *Thalassarche chlororhynchos*
 ANHINGA, *Anhinga anhinga*
 ANI, Groove-billed, *Crotophaga sulcirostris*
 Smooth-billed, *Crotophaga ani*
 AMAKIHI, Hawaii, *Hemignathus virens*
 Kauai, *Hemignathus kauaiensis*
 Oahu, *Hemignathus flavus*
 ANIANIAU, *Magnumma parva*
 APAPANE, *Himatione sanguinea*
 AUKLET, Cassin's, *Ptychoramphus aleuticus*

- Crested, *Aethia cristatella*
Least, *Aethia pusilla*
Parakeet, *Aethia psittacula*
Rhinoceros, *Cerorhinca monocerata*
Whiskered, *Aethia pygmaea*
AVOSET, American, *Recurvirostra americana*
[BARN-OWL, Common (see OWL, Barn)]
BEAN-GOOSE, Taiga, *Anser fabalis*
Tundra, *Anser serrirostris*
BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET, Northern,
Camptostoma imberbe
BECARD, Rose-throated, *Pachyrhamphus*
aglaiae
BITTERN, American, *Botaurus lentiginosus*
Black, *Ixobrychus flavicollis*
[Chinese (see Yellow)]
Least, *Ixobrychus exilis*
Schrenck's, *Ixobrychus eurhythmus*
Yellow, *Ixobrychus sinensis*
BLACK-HAWK, Common, *Buteogallus*
anthracinus
BLACKBIRD, Brewer's, *Euphagus*
cianocephalus
Red-winged, *Agelaius phoeniceus*
Rusty, *Euphagus carolinus*
Tawny-shouldered, *Agelaius humeralis*
Tricolored, *Agelaius tricolor*
Yellow-headed, *Xanthocephalus*
xanthocephalus
Yellow-shouldered, *Agelaius xanthomus*
BLUEBIRD, Eastern, *Sialia sialis*
Mountain, *Sialia currucoides*
Western, *Sialia mexicana*
BLUETAIL, Red-flanked, *Tarsiger cyanurus*
BLUETHROAT, *Luscinia svecica*
BOBOLINK, *Dolichonyx oryzivorus*
BOOBY, Blue-footed, *Sula nebouxii*
Brown, *Sula leucogaster*
Masked, *Sula dactylatra*
Red-footed, *Sula sula*
BRAMBLING, *Fringilla montifringilla*
BRANT, *Branta bernicla*
BUFFLEHEAD, *Bucephala albeola*
BULLFINCH, Eurasian, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*
Puerto Rican, *Loxigilla portoricensis*
BUNTING, Blue, *Cyanocopsa parellina*
Gray, *Emberiza variabilis*
Indigo, *Passerina cyanea*
Little, *Emberiza pusilla*
Lark, *Calamospiza melanocorys*
Lazuli, *Passerina amoena*
McKay's, *Plectrophenax hyperboreus*
Painted, *Passerina ciris*
Pallas's, *Emberiza pallasi*
Pine, *Emberiza leucocephalos*
Reed, *Emberiza schoeniclus*
Rustic, *Emberiza rustica*
Snow, *Plectrophenax nivalis*
Varied, *Passerina versicolor*
Yellow-breasted, *Emberiza aureola*
Yellow-throated, *Emberiza elegans*
BUSHTIT, *Psaltriparus minimus*
CANVASBACK, *Aythya valisineria*
CARACARA, Crested, *Caracara cheriway*
CARDINAL, Northern, *Cardinalis cardinalis*
CARIB, Green-throated, *Eulampis holosericeus*
Purple-throated, *Eulampis jugularis*
CATBIRD, Black, *Melanoptila glabrirostris*
Gray, *Dumetella carolinensis*
CHAFFINCH, Common, *Fringilla coelebs*
CHAT, Yellow-breasted, *Icteria virens*
CHICKADEE, Black-capped, *Poecile*
atricapillus
Boreal, *Poecile hudsonica*
Carolina, *Poecile carolinensis*
Chestnut-backed, *Poecile rufescens*
Gray-headed, *Poecile cincta*
Mexican, *Poecile sclateri*
Mountain, *Poecile gambeli*
CHUCK-WILL'S-WIDOW, *Caprimulgus*
carolinensis
CONDOR, California, *Gymnogyps*
californianus
COOT, American, *Fulica americana*
Caribbean, *Fulica caribaea*
Eurasian, *Fulica atra*
Hawaiian, *Fulica alai*
CORMORANT, Brandt's, *Phalacrocorax*
penicillatus
Double-crested, *Phalacrocorax auritus*
Great, *Phalacrocorax carbo*
Little Pied, *Phalacrocorax melanoleucos*
Neotropic, *Phalacrocorax brasilianus*
[Olivaceous (see Neotropic)]
Pelagic, *Phalacrocorax pelagicus*
Red-faced, *Phalacrocorax urile*
COWBIRD, Bronzed, *Molothrus aeneus*
Brown-headed, *Molothrus ater*
Shiny, *Molothrus bonariensis*
CRAKE, Corn, *Crex crex*
Paint-billed, *Neocrex erythrops*
Spotless, *Porzana tabuensis*
Yellow-breasted, *Porzana flaviventer*
CRANE, Common, *Grus grus*
Sandhill, *Grus canadensis*
Whooping, *Grus americana*
CREEPER, Brown, *Certhia americana*
Hawaii, *Oreomystis mana*
CROSSBILL, Red, *Loxia curvirostra*
White-winged, *Loxia leucoptera*
CROW, American, *Corvus brachyrhynchos*
Fish, *Corvus ossifragus*
Hawaiian, *Corvus hawaiiensis*
Mariana, *Corvus kubaryi*
[Mexican (see Tamaulipas)]
Northwestern, *Corvus caurinus*
Tamaulipas, *Corvus imparatus*
White-necked, *Corvus leucognaphalus*
CUCKOO, Black-billed, *Coccyzus*
erythrophthalmus
Common, *Cuculus canorus*
Mangrove, *Coccyzus minor*
Oriental, *Cuculus optatus*
Yellow-billed, *Coccyzus americanus*
CURLEW, Bristle-thighed, *Numenius*
tahitiensis
Eskimo, *Numenius borealis*
Eurasian, *Numenius arquata*
Far Eastern, *Numenius madagascariensis*
[Least (see Little)]
Little, *Numenius minutus*
Long-billed, *Numenius americanus*
DICKCISSEL, *Spiza americana*
DIPPER, American, *Cinclus mexicanus*

- DOTTEREL, Eurasian, *Charadrius morinellus*
 DOVE, Inca, *Columbina inca*
 Mourning, *Zenaida macroura*
 White-tipped, *Leptotila verreauxi*
 White-winged, *Zenaida asiatica*
 Zenaida, *Zenaida aurita*
 DOVEKIE, *Alle alle*
 DOWITCHER, Long-billed, *Limnodromus scolopaceus*
 Short-billed, *Limnodromus griseus*
 DUCK, American Black, *Anas rubripes*
 Falcated, *Anas falcata*
 Harlequin, *Histrionicus histrionicus*
 Hawaiian, *Anas wyvilliana*
 Laysan, *Anas laysanensis*
 Long-tailed, *Clangula hyemalis*
 Masked, *Nomonyx dominicus*
 Mottled, *Anas fulvigula*
 Muscovy, *Cairina moschata*
 Pacific Black, *Anas superciliosa*
 Ring-necked, *Aythya collaris*
 Ruddy, *Oryzura jamaicensis*
 Spot-billed, *Anas poecilorhyncha*
 Tufted, *Aythya fuligula*
 Wood, *Aix sponsa*
 DUNLIN, *Calidris alpina*
 EAGLE, Bald, *Haliaeetus leucocephalus*
 Golden, *Aquila chrysaetos*
 White-tailed, *Haliaeetus albicilla*
 EGRET, Cattle, *Bubulcus ibis*
 Chinese, *Egretta eulophotes*
 Great, *Ardea alba*
 Intermediate, *Mesophoyx intermedia*
 Little, *Egretta garzetta*
 [Plumed (see Intermediate)]
 Reddish, *Egretta rufescens*
 Snowy, *Egretta thula*
 EIDER, Common, *Somateria mollissima*
 King, *Somateria spectabilis*
 Spectacled, *Somateria fischeri*
 Steller's, *Polysticta stelleri*
 ELAENIA, Caribbean, *Elaenia martinica*
 Greenish, *Myiopagis viridicata*
 EMERALD, Puerto Rican, *Chlorostilbon maugaeus*
 EUPHONIA, Antillean, *Euphonia musica*
 FALCON, Aplomado, *Falco femoralis*
 Peregrine, *Falco peregrinus*
 Prairie, *Falco mexicanus*
 Red-footed, *Falco vespertinus*
 FIELDFARE, *Turdus pilaris*
 FINCH, Cassin's, *Carpodacus cassinii*
 House, *Carpodacus mexicanus*
 Laysan, *Telespiza cantans*
 Nihoa, *Telespiza ultima*
 Purple, *Carpodacus purpureus*
 [Rosy (see ROSY-FINCH)]
 FLAMINGO, Greater, *Phoenicopterus ruber*
 FLICKER, Gilded, *Colaptes chrysoides*
 Northern, *Colaptes auratus*
 FLYCATCHER, Acadian, *Empidonax virescens*
 Alder, *Empidonax alnorum*
 Ash-throated, *Myiarchus cinerascens*
 Brown-crested, *Myiarchus tyrannulus*
 Buff-breasted, *Empidonax fulvifrons*
 Cordilleran, *Empidonax occidentalis*
 Dusky, *Empidonax oberholseri*
 Dusky-capped, *Myiarchus tuberculifer*
 Fork-tailed, *Tyrannus savana*
 Gray, *Empidonax wrightii*
 [Gray-spotted (see Gray-streaked)]
 Gray-streaked, *Muscicapa griseisticta*
 Great Crested, *Myiarchus crinitus*
 Hammond's, *Empidonax hammondi*
 La Sagra's, *Myiarchus sagrae*
 Least, *Empidonax minimus*
 Narcissus, *Ficedula narcissina*
 Nutting's, *Myiarchus nuttingi*
 Olive-sided, *Contopus cooperi*
 Pacific-slope, *Empidonax difficilis*
 Piratic, *Legatus leucophthalmus*
 Puerto Rican, *Myiarchus antillarum*
 Scissor-tailed, *Tyrannus forficatus*
 Social, *Myiozetetes similis*
 Sulphur-bellied, *Myiodynastes luteiventris*
 Tufted, *Mitrephanes phaeocercus*
 Variegated, *Empidonax varius*
 Vermilion, *Pyrocephalus rubinus*
 [Western (see Cordilleran and Pacific-slope)]
 Willow, *Empidonax traillii*
 Yellow-bellied, *Empidonax flaviventris*
 FOREST-FALCON, Collared, *Micrastur semitorquatus*
 FRIGATEBIRD, Great, *Fregata minor*
 Lesser, *Fregata ariel*
 Magnificent, *Fregata magnificens*
 FROG-HAWK, Gray, *Accipiter soloensis*
 FRUIT-DOVE, Crimson-crowned, *Ptilinopus porphyraceus*
 Many-colored, *Ptilinopus perousii*
 Mariana, *Ptilinopus roseicapilla*
 FULMAR, Northern, *Fulmarus glacialis*
 GADWALL, *Anas strepera*
 GALLINULE, Azure, *Porphyrio flavirostris*
 Purple, *Porphyrio martinica*
 GANNET, Northern, *Morus bassanus*
 GARGANEY, *Anas querquedula*
 GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, *Polioptila nigriceps*
 Black-tailed, *Polioptila melanura*
 Blue-gray, *Polioptila caerulea*
 California, *Polioptila californica*
 GODWIT, Bar-tailed, *Limosa lapponica*
 Black-tailed, *Limosa limosa*
 Hudsonian, *Limosa haemastica*
 Marbled, *Limosa fedoa*
 GOLDEN-PLOVER, American, *Pluvialis dominica*
 European, *Pluvialis apricaria*
 [Lesser (see American)]
 Pacific, *Pluvialis fulva*
 GOLDENEYE, Barrow's, *Bucephala islandica*
 Common, *Bucephala clangula*
 GOLDFINCH, American, *Carduelis tristis*
 Lawrence's, *Carduelis lawrencei*
 Lesser, *Carduelis psaltria*
 GOOSE, Barnacle, *Branta leucopsis*
 [Bean, (see BEAN-GOOSE, Taiga)]
 Canada, *Branta canadensis* (including Cackling Goose, *Branta hutchinsii*)
 Emperor, *Chen canagica*
 Greater White-fronted, *Anser albifrons*
 Hawaiian, *Branta sandvicensis*

- Lesser White-fronted, *Anser erythropus*
 Ross's, *Chen rossii*
 Snow, *Chen caerulescens*
- GOSHAWK, Northern, *Accipiter gentilis*
- GRACKLE, Boat-tailed, *Quiscalus major*
 Common, *Quiscalus quiscula*
 Great-tailed, *Quiscalus mexicanus*
 Greater Antillean, *Quiscalus niger*
- GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorff's,
Locustella ochotensis
- GRASSQUIT, Black-faced, *Tiaris bicolor*
 Yellow-faced, *Tiaris olivaceus*
- GREBE, Clark's, *Aechmophorus clarkii*
 Eared, *Podiceps nigricollis*
 Horned, *Podiceps auritus*
 Least, *Tachybaptus dominicus*
 Pied-billed, *Podilymbus podiceps*
 Red-necked, *Podiceps grisegena*
 Western, *Aechmophorus occidentalis*
- GREENFINCH, Oriental, *Carduelis sinica*
- GREENSHANK, Common, *Tringa nebularia*
 Nordmann's, *Tringa guttifer*
- GROSBEAK, Black-headed, *Pheucticus melanocephalus*
 Blue, *Passerina caerulea*
 Crimson-collared, *Rhodothraupis celaeno*
 Evening, *Coccothraustes vespertinus*
 Pine, *Pipicola enucleator*
 Rose-breasted, *Pheucticus ludovicianus*
 Yellow, *Pheucticus chrysopleps*
- GROUND-DOVE, Common, *Columbina passerina*
 Friendly, *Gallicolumba stairi*
 Ruddy, *Columbina talpacoti*
 White-throated, *Gallicolumba xanthonura*
- GUILLEMOT, Black, *Cepphus grylle*
 Pigeon, *Cepphus columba*
- GULL, Belcher's, *Larus belcheri*
 Black-headed, *Larus ridibundus*
 Black-tailed, *Larus crassirostris*
 Bonaparte's, *Larus philadelphia*
 California, *Larus californicus*
 [Common Black-headed (see Black-headed)]
 Franklin's, *Larus pipixcan*
 Glaucous, *Larus hyperboreus*
 Glaucous-winged, *Larus glaucescens*
 Gray-hooded, *Larus cirrocephalus*
 Great Black-backed, *Larus marinus*
 Heermann's, *Larus heermanni*
 Herring, *Larus argentatus*
 Iceland, *Larus glaucooides*
 Ivory, *Pagophila eburnea*
 Kelp, *Larus dominicanus*
 Laughing, *Larus atricilla*
 Lesser Black-backed, *Larus fuscus*
 Little, *Larus minutus*
 Mew, *Larus canus*
 Ring-billed, *Larus delawarensis*
 Ross's, *Rhodostethia rosea*
 Sabine's, *Xema sabini*
 Slaty-backed, *Larus schistisagus*
 Thayer's, *Larus thayeri*
 Western, *Larus occidentalis*
 Yellow-footed, *Larus livens*
 Yellow-legged, *Larus michahellis*
- GYRFALCON, *Falco rusticolus*
- HARRIER, Northern, *Circus cyaneus*
- HAWFINCH, *Coccothraustes coccothraustes*
- HAWK, [Asiatic Sparrow (see SPARROWHAWK, Japanese)]
 Broad-winged, *Buteo platypterus*
 Cooper's, *Accipiter cooperii*
 Crane, *Geranospiza caerulescens*
 Ferruginous, *Buteo regalis*
 Gray, *Buteo nitidus*
 Harris's, *Parabuteo unicinctus*
 Hawaiian, *Buteo solitarius*
 Red-shouldered, *Buteo lineatus*
 Red-tailed, *Buteo jamaicensis*
 Roadside, *Buteo magnirostris*
 Rough-legged, *Buteo lagopus*
 Sharp-shinned, *Accipiter striatus*
 Short-tailed, *Buteo brachyurus*
 Swainson's, *Buteo swainsoni*
 White-tailed, *Buteo albicaudatus*
 Zone-tailed, *Buteo albonotatus*
- HAWK-CUCKOO, Hodgson's, *Cuculus fugax*
- [HAWK-OWL, Northern (see OWL, Northern Hawk)]
- HERON, Gray, *Ardea cinerea*
 Great Blue, *Ardea herodias*
 Green, *Butorides virescens*
 [Green-backed (see Green)]
 Little Blue, *Egretta caerulea*
 [Pacific Reef (see REEF-EGRET, Pacific)]
 Tricolored, *Egretta tricolor*
- HOBBY, Eurasian, *Falco subbuteo*
- HOOPOE, Eurasian, *Upupa epops*
- HOUSE-MARTIN, Common, *Delichon urbicum*
- HUMMINGBIRD, Allen's, *Selasphorus sasin*
 Anna's, *Calypte anna*
 Antillean Crested, *Orthorhynchus cristatus*
 Berylline, *Amazilia beryllina*
 Black-chinned, *Archilochus alexandri*
 Blue-throated, *Lampornis clemenciae*
 Broad-billed, *Cyananthus latirostris*
 Broad-tailed, *Selasphorus platycercus*
 Buff-bellied, *Amazilia yucatanensis*
 Bumblebee, *Atthis heloisa*
 Calliope, *Stellula calliope*
 Cinnamon, *Amazilia rutila*
 Costa's, *Calypte costae*
 Lucifer, *Calothorax lucifer*
 Magnificent, *Eugenes fulgens*
 Ruby-throated, *Archilochus colubris*
 Rufous, *Selasphorus rufus*
 Violet-crowned, *Amazilia violiceps*
 White-eared, *Hylocharis leucotis*
 Xantus's, *Hylocharis xantusii*
- IBIS, Glossy, *Plegadis falcinellus*
 Scarlet, *Eudocimus ruber*
 White, *Eudocimus albus*
 White-faced, *Plegadis chihi*
- IIWI, *Vestiaria coccinea*
- IMPERIAL-PIGEON, Pacific, *Ducula pacifica*
- JABIRU, *Jabiru mycteria*
- JACANA, Northern, *Jacana spinosa*
- JAEGGER, Long-tailed, *Stercorarius longicaudus*
 Parasitic, *Stercorarius parasiticus*
 Pomarine, *Stercorarius pomarinus*
- JAY, Blue, *Cyanocitta cristata*
 Brown, *Cyanocorax morio*
 Gray, *Perisoreus canadensis*

- [Gray-breasted (*see* Mexican)]
 Green, *Cyanocorax yncas*
 Mexican, *Aphelocoma ultramarina*
 Pinyon, *Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*
 [Scrub (*see* SCRUB-JAY)]
 Steller's, *Cyanocitta stelleri*
 JUNCO, Dark-eyed, *Junco hyemalis*
 Yellow-eyed, *Junco phaeonotus*
 KAKAWAHIE, *Paroreomyza flammea*
 KAMAO, *Myadestes myadestinus*
 KESTREL, American, *Falco sparverius*
 Eurasian, *Falco tinnunculus*
 KILLDEER, *Charadrius vociferus*
 KINGBIRD, Cassin's, *Tyrannus vociferans*
 Couch's, *Tyrannus couchii*
 Eastern, *Tyrannus tyrannus*
 Gray, *Tyrannus dominicensis*
 Loggerhead, *Tyrannus caudifasciatus*
 Thick-billed, *Tyrannus crassirostris*
 Tropical, *Tyrannus melancholicus*
 Western, *Tyrannus verticalis*
 KINGFISHER, Belted, *Megaceryle alcyon*
 Collared, *Todirhamphus chloris*
 Green, *Chloroceryle americana*
 Micronesian, *Todirhamphus cinnamominus*
 Ringed, *Megaceryle torquata*
 KINGLET, Golden-crowned, *Regulus satrapa*
 Ruby-crowned, *Regulus calendula*
 KISKADEE, Great, *Pitangus sulphuratus*
 KITE, [American Swallow-tailed (*see* Swallow-tailed)]
 Black, *Milvus migrans*
 [Black-shouldered (*see* White-tailed)]
 Hook-billed, *Chondrohierax uncinatus*
 Mississippi, *Ictinia mississippiensis*
 Snail, *Rostrhamus sociabilis*
 Swallow-tailed, *Elanoides forficatus*
 White-tailed, *Elanus leucurus*
 KITTIWAKE, Black-legged, *Rissa tridactyla*
 Red-legged, *Rissa brevirostris*
 KNOT, Great, *Calidris tenuirostris*
 Red, *Calidris canutus*
 LAPWING, Northern, *Vanellus vanellus*
 LARK, Horned, *Eremophila alpestris*
 Sky, *Alauda arvensis*
 LIMPKIN, *Aramus guarana*
 LIZARD-CUCKOO, Puerto Rican, *Coccyzus vieilloti*
 LONGSPUR, Chestnut-collared, *Calcarius ornatus*
 Lapland, *Calcarius lapponicus*
 McCown's, *Calcarius mccownii*
 Smith's, *Calcarius pictus*
 LOON, Arctic, *Gavia arctica*
 Common, *Gavia immer*
 Pacific, *Gavia pacifica*
 Red-throated, *Gavia stellata*
 Yellow-billed, *Gavia adamsii*
 MAGPIE, Black-billed, *Pica hudsonia*
 Yellow-billed, *Pica nuttalli*
 MALLARD, *Anas platyrhynchos*
 MANGO, Antillean, *Anthracothorax dominicus*
 Green, *Anthracothorax viridis*
 Green-breasted, *Anthracothorax prevostii*
 MARTIN, Brown-chested, *Progne tapera*
 Caribbean, *Progne dominicensis*
 Cuban, *Progne cryptoleuca*
 Gray-breasted, *Progne chalybea*
 Purple, *Progne subis*
 Southern, *Progne elegans*
 MEADOWLARK, Eastern, *Sturnella magna*
 Western, *Sturnella neglecta*
 MERGANSER, Common, *Mergus merganser*
 Hooded, *Lophodytes cucullatus*
 Red-breasted, *Mergus serrator*
 MERLIN, *Falco columbarius*
 MILLERBIRD, *Acrocephalus familiaris*
 MOCKINGBIRD, Bahama, *Mimus gundlachii*
 Blue, *Melanotis caerulescens*
 Northern, *Mimus polyglottos*
 MOORHEN, Common, *Gallinula chloropus*
 MURRE, Common, *Uria aalge*
 Thick-billed, *Uria lomvia*
 MURRELET, Ancient, *Synthliboramphus antiquus*
 Craveri's, *Synthliboramphus craveri*
 Kittlitz's, *Brachyramphus brevirostris*
 Long-billed, *Brachyramphus perdix*
 Marbled, *Brachyramphus marmoratus*
 Xantus's, *Synthliboramphus hypoleucus*
 NEEDLETAIL, White-throated, *Hirundapus caudacutus*
 NIGHT-HERON, Black-crowned, *Nycticorax nycticorax*
 Japanese, *Gorsachius goisagi*
 [Malay (*see* Malayan)]
 Malayan, *Gorsachius melanolophus*
 Yellow-crowned, *Nyctanassa violacea*
 NIGHTHAWK, Antillean, *Chordeiles gundlachii*
 Common, *Chordeiles minor*
 Lesser, *Chordeiles acutipennis*
 NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH, Black-headed, *Catharus mexicanus*
 Orange-billed, *Catharus aurantirostris*
 NIGHTJAR, Buff-collared, *Caprimulgus ridgwayi*
 Gray, *Caprimulgus indicus*
 [Jungle (*see* Gray)]
 Puerto Rican, *Caprimulgus noctitherus*
 NODDY, Black, *Anous minutus*
 Blue-gray, *Procelsterna cerulea*
 Brown, *Anous stolidus*
 [Lesser (*see* Black)]
 NUKUPUU, *Hemignathus lucidus*
 NUTCRACKER, Clark's, *Nucifraga columbiana*
 NUTHATCH, Brown-headed, *Sitta pusilla*
 Pygmy, *Sitta pygmaea*
 Red-breasted, *Sitta canadensis*
 White-breasted, *Sitta carolinensis*
 [OLDSQUAW (*see* DUCK, Long-tailed)]
 OLOMAO, *Myadestes lanaiensis*
 OMAO, *Myadestes obscurus*
 ORIOLE, Altamira, *Icterus gularis*
 Audubon's, *Icterus graduacauda*
 Baltimore, *Icterus galbula*
 [Black-cowled (*see* Greater Antillean)]
 Black-vented, *Icterus wagleri*
 Bullock's, *Icterus bullockii*
 Greater Antillean, *Icterus dominicensis*
 Hooded, *Icterus cucullatus*
 [Northern (*see* Baltimore and Bullock's)]
 Orchard, *Icterus spurius*

- Scott's, *Icterus parisorum*
 Streak-backed, *Icterus pustulatus*
 OSPREY, *Pandion haliaetus*
 OU, *Psittirostra psittacea*
 OVENBIRD, *Seiurus aurocapilla*
 OWL, Barn, *Tyto alba*
 Barred, *Strix varia*
 Boreal, *Aegolius funereus*
 Burrowing, *Athene cunicularia*
 Elf, *Micrathene whitneyi*
 Flammulated, *Otus flammeolus*
 Great Gray, *Strix nebulosa*
 Great Horned, *Bubo virginianus*
 Long-eared, *Asio otus*
 Mottled, *Ciccaba virgata*
 Northern Hawk, *Surnia ulula*
 Northern Saw-whet, *Aegolius acadicus*
 Short-eared, *Asio flammeus*
 Snowy, *Bubo scandiacus*
 Spotted, *Strix occidentalis*
 Stygian, *Asio stygius*
 OYSTERCATCHER, American, *Haematopus palliatus*
 Black, *Haematopus bachmani*
 Eurasian, *Haematopus ostralegus*
 PALILA, *Loxioides bailleui*
 PALM-SWIFT, Antillean, *Tachornis phoenicobia*
 PARROTBILL, Maui, *Pseudonestor xanthophrys*
 PARULA, Northern, *Parula americana*
 Tropical, *Parula pitiayumi*
 PAURAU, Common, *Nyctidromus albicollis*
 PELICAN, American White, *Pelecanus erythrorhynchus*
 Brown, *Pelecanus occidentalis*
 PETREL, Bermuda, *Pterodroma cahow*
 Black-capped, *Pterodroma hasitata*
 Black-winged, *Pterodroma nigripennis*
 Bonin, *Pterodroma hypoleuca*
 Bulwer's, *Bulweria bulwerii*
 Cook's, *Pterodroma cookii*
 [Dark-rumped (see Hawaiian)]
 Gould's, *Pterodroma leucoptera*
 Great-winged, *Pterodroma macroptera*
 Hawaiian, *Pterodroma sandwichensis*
 Herald, *Pterodroma arminjoniana*
 Jouanin's, *Bulweria fallax*
 Juan Fernandez, *Pterodroma externa*
 Kermadec, *Pterodroma neglecta*
 Mottled, *Pterodroma inexpectata*
 Murphy's, *Pterodroma ultima*
 Phoenix, *Pterodroma alba*
 Stejneger's, *Pterodroma longirostris*
 Tahiti, *Pterodroma rostrata*
 White-necked, *Pterodroma cervicalis*
 [White-necked, *Pterodroma externa* (see Petrel, Juan Fernandez)]
 PEWEE, Cuban, *Contopus caribaeus*
 Greater, *Contopus pertinax*
 Hispaniolan, *Contopus hispaniolensis*
 Lesser Antillean, *Contopus latirostris*
 PHAINOPEPLA, *Phainopepla nitens*
 PHALAROPE, Red, *Phalaropus fulicarius*
 Red-necked, *Phalaropus lobatus*
 Wilson's, *Phalaropus tricolor*
 PHOEBE, Black, *Sayornis nigricans*
 Eastern, *Sayornis phoebe*
 Say's, *Sayornis saya*
 PIGEON, Band-tailed, *Patagioenas fasciata*
 Plain, *Patagioenas inornata*
 Red-billed, *Patagioenas flavirostris*
 Scaly-naped, *Patagioenas squamosa*
 White-crowned, *Patagioenas leucocephala*
 PINTAIL, Northern, *Anas acuta*
 White-cheeked, *Anas bahamensis*
 PIPIT, American, *Anthus rubescens*
 Olive-backed, *Anthus hodgsoni*
 Pechora, *Anthus gustavi*
 Red-throated, *Anthus cervinus*
 Sprague's, *Anthus spragueii*
 Tree, *Anthus trivialis*
 [Water (see American)]
 PLOVER, Black-bellied, *Pluvialis squatarola*
 Collared, *Charadrius collaris*
 Common Ringed, *Charadrius hiaticula*
 [Great Sand (see Sand-Plover, Greater)]
 Little Ringed, *Charadrius dubius*
 [Mongolian (see Sand-Plover, Lesser)]
 Mountain, *Charadrius montanus*
 Piping, *Charadrius melodus*
 Semipalmated, *Charadrius semipalmatus*
 Snowy, *Charadrius alexandrinus*
 Wilson's, *Charadrius wilsonia*
 POCHARD, Baer's, *Aythya baeri*
 Common, *Aythya ferina*
 POND-HERON, Chinese, *Ardeola bacchus*
 POORWILL, Common, *Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*
 POO-ULI, *Melamprosops phaeosoma*
 PUAIOHI, *Myadestes palmeri*
 PUFFIN, Atlantic, *Fratercula arctica*
 Horned, *Fratercula corniculata*
 Tufted, *Fratercula cirrhata*
 PYGMY-OWL, Ferruginous, *Glaucidium brasilianum*
 Northern, *Glaucidium gnoma*
 PYRRHULOXIA, *Cardinalis sinuatus*
 QUAIL-DOVE, Bridled, *Geotrygon mystacea*
 Key West, *Geotrygon chrysis*
 Ruddy, *Geotrygon montana*
 QUETZEL, Eared, *Euptilotis neoxenus*
 RAIL, Black, *Laterallus jamaicensis*
 Buff-banded, *Gallirallus philippensis*
 Clapper, *Rallus longirostris*
 Guam, *Gallirallus owstoni*
 King, *Rallus elegans*
 Spotted, *Pardirallus maculatus*
 Virginia, *Rallus limicola*
 Yellow, *Coturnicops noveboracensis*
 RAVEN, Chihuahuan, *Corvus cryptoleucus*
 Common, *Corvus corax*
 RAZORBILL, *Alca torda*
 REDHEAD, *Aythya americana*
 REDPOLL, Common, *Carduelis flammea*
 Hoary, *Carduelis hornemanni*
 REDSHANK, Spotted, *Tringa erythropus*
 REDSTART, American, *Setophaga ruticilla*
 Painted, *Myioborus pictus*
 Slate-throated, *Myioborus miniatus*
 [REED-BUNTING, Common (see BUNTING, Reed)]
 [Pallas' (see BUNTING, Pallas's)]
 REED-WARBLER, Nightingale, *Acrocephalus luscini*

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- REEF-EGRET, Pacific, *Egretta sacra*
 REEF-HERON, Western, *Egretta gularis*
 ROADRUNNER, Greater, *Geococcyx californianus*
 ROBIN, American, *Turdus migratorius*
 Clay-colored, *Turdus grayi*
 Rufous-backed, *Turdus rufopalliatus*
 Siberian Blue, *Luscinia cyane*
 White-throated, *Turdus assimilis*
 ROSEFINCH, Common, *Carpodacus erythrinus*
 ROSY-FINCH, Black, *Leucosticte atrata*
 Brown-capped, *Leucosticte australis*
 Gray-crowned, *Leucosticte tephrocotis*
 RUBYTHROAT, Siberian, *Luscinia calliope*
 RUFF, *Philomachus pugnax*
 SANDERLING, *Calidris alba*
 SANDPIPER, Baird's, *Calidris bairdii*
 Broad-billed, *Limicola falcinellus*
 Buff-breasted, *Tryngites subruficollis*
 Common, *Actitis hypoleucos*
 Curlew, *Calidris ferruginea*
 Green, *Tringa ochropus*
 Least, *Calidris minutilla*
 Marsh, *Tringa stagnatilis*
 Pectoral, *Calidris melanotos*
 Purple, *Calidris maritima*
 Rock, *Calidris ptilocnemis*
 Semipalmated, *Calidris pusilla*
 Sharp-tailed, *Calidris acuminata*
 Solitary, *Tringa solitaria*
 [Spoonbill (see Spoon-billed)]
 Spoon-billed, *Eurynorhynchus pygmeus*
 Spotted, *Actitis macularius*
 Stilt, *Calidris himantopus*
 Terek, *Xenus cinereus*
 Upland, *Bartramia longicauda*
 Western, *Calidris mauri*
 White-rumped, *Calidris fuscicollis*
 Wood, *Tringa glareola*
 SAND-PLOVER, Greater, *Charadrius leschenaultii*
 Lesser, *Charadrius mongolus*
 SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, *Sphyrapicus ruber*
 Red-naped, *Sphyrapicus nuchalis*
 Williamson's, *Sphyrapicus thyroideus*
 Yellow-bellied, *Sphyrapicus varius*
 SCAUP, Greater, *Aythya marila*
 Lesser, *Aythya affinis*
 SCOPS-OWL, Oriental, *Otus sunia*
 SCOTER, Black, *Melanitta nigra*
 Surf, *Melanitta perspicillata*
 White-winged, *Melanitta fusca*
 SCREECH-OWL, Eastern, *Megascops asio*
 Puerto Rican, *Megascops nudipes*
 Western, *Megascops kennicottii*
 Whiskered, *Megascops trichopsis*
 SCRUB-JAY, Florida, *Aphelocoma coerulescens*
 Island, *Aphelocoma insularis*
 Western, *Aphelocoma californica*
 SEA-EAGLE, Steller's, *Haliaeetus pelagicus*
 SEEDEATER, White-collared, *Sporophila torqueola*
 SHEARWATER, Audubon's, *Puffinus lherminieri*
 Black-vented, *Puffinus opisthomelas*
 Buller's, *Puffinus bulleri*
 Cape Verde, *Calonectris edwardsii*
 Christmas, *Puffinus nativitatis*
 Cory's, *Calonectris diomedea*
 Flesh-footed, *Puffinus carneipes*
 Greater, *Puffinus gravis*
 Little, *Puffinus assimilis*
 Manx, *Puffinus puffinus*
 Pink-footed, *Puffinus creatopus*
 Short-tailed, *Puffinus tenuirostris*
 Sooty, *Puffinus griseus*
 Streaked, *Calonectris leucomelas*
 Townsend's, *Puffinus auricularis*
 Wedge-tailed, *Puffinus pacificus*
 SHOVELER, Northern, *Anas clypeata*
 SHRIKE, Brown, *Lanius cristatus*
 Loggerhead, *Lanius ludovicianus*
 Northern, *Lanius excubitor*
 SILKY-FLYCATCHER, Gray, *Ptilonotus cinereus*
 SISKIN, Eurasian, *Carduelis spinus*
 Pine, *Carduelis pinus*
 SKIMMER, Black, *Rynchops niger*
 SKUA, Great, *Stercorarius skua*
 South Polar, *Stercorarius maccormicki*
 [SKYLARK, Eurasian (see LARK, Sky)]
 SMEW, *Mergellus albellus*
 SNIPE, Common, *Gallinago gallinago* (rare in western Alaska; also see SNIPE, Wilson's)
 Jack, *Lymnocyptes minimus*
 Pin-tailed, *Gallinago stenura*
 Swinhoe's, *Gallinago megala*
 Wilson's, *Gallinago delicata* (the "common" snipe hunted in most of the U.S.)
 SOLITAIRE, Townsend's, *Myadestes townsendi*
 SORA, *Porzana carolina*
 SPARROW, American Tree, *Spizella arborea*
 Bachman's, *Aimophila aestivalis*
 Baird's, *Ammodramus bairdii*
 Black-chinned, *Spizella atrogularis*
 Black-throated, *Amphispiza bilineata*
 Botteri's, *Aimophila botterii*
 Brewer's, *Spizella breweri*
 Cassin's, *Aimophila cassinii*
 Chipping, *Spizella passerina*
 Clay-colored, *Spizella pallida*
 Field, *Spizella pusilla*
 Five-striped, *Aimophila quinquestriata*
 Fox, *Passerella iliaca*
 Golden-crowned, *Zonotrichia atricapilla*
 Grasshopper, *Ammodramus savannarum*
 Harris's, *Zonotrichia querula*
 Henslow's, *Ammodramus henslowii*
 Lark, *Chondestes grammacus*
 Le Conte's, *Ammodramus leconteii*
 Lincoln's, *Melospiza lincolni*
 Nelson's Sharp-tailed, *Ammodramus nelsoni*
 Olive, *Arremonops rufivirgatus*
 Rufous-crowned, *Aimophila ruficeps*
 Rufous-winged, *Aimophila carpalis*
 Sage, *Amphispiza belli*
 Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed, *Ammodramus caudacutus*
 Savannah, *Passerculus sandwichensis*

- Seaside, *Ammodramus maritimus*
 [Sharp-tailed (see Nelson's Sharp-tailed
 and Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed)]
 Song, *Melospiza melodia*
 Swamp, *Melospiza georgiana*
 Vesper, *Poocetes gramineus*
 White-crowned, *Zonotrichia leucophrys*
 White-throated, *Zonotrichia albicollis*
 Worthen's, *Spizella wortheni*
 SPARROWHAWK, Japanese, *Accipiter gularis*
 SPINDALIS, Puerto Rican, *Spindalis
 portoricensis*
 Western, *Spindalis zena*
 SPOONBILL, Roseate, *Platalea ajaja*
 STARLING, [Ashy (see White-cheeked)]
 Chestnut-cheeked, *Sturnus philippensis*
 [Violet-backed (see Chestnut-cheeked)]
 White-cheeked, *Sturnus cineraceus*
 STARTHROAT, Plain-capped, *Heliomaster
 constantii*
 STILT, Black-necked, *Himantopus mexicanus*
 Black-winged, *Himantopus himantopus*
 STINT, Little, *Calidris minuta*
 Long-toed, *Calidris subminuta*
 Red-necked, *Calidris ruficollis*
 [Rufous-necked (see Red-necked)]
 Temminck's, *Calidris temminckii*
 STONECHAT, *Saxicola torquatus*
 STORK, Wood, *Mycteria americana*
 STORM-PETREL, Ashy, *Oceanodroma
 homochroa*
 Band-rumped, *Oceanodroma castro*
 Black, *Oceanodroma melania*
 Black-bellied, *Fregetta tropica*
 Fork-tailed, *Oceanodroma furcata*
 Leach's, *Oceanodroma leucorhoa*
 Least, *Oceanodroma microsoma*
 Matsudaira's, *Oceanodroma matsudairae*
 Polynesian, *Nesofregata fuliginosa*
 Ringed, *Oceanodroma hornbyi*
 [Sooty (see Tristram's)]
 Tristram's, *Oceanodroma tristrami*
 Wedge-rumped, *Oceanodroma tethys*
 White-faced, *Pelagodroma marina*
 White-bellied, *Fregetta grillaria*
 Wilson's, *Oceanites oceanicus*
 SURFBIRD, *Aphriza virgata*
 SWALLOW, Bahama, *Tachycineta
 cyaneoviridis*
 Bank, *Riparia riparia*
 Barn, *Hirundo rustica*
 Cave, *Petrochelidon fulva*
 Cliff, *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*
 Mangrove, *Tachycineta albilinea*
 Northern Rough-winged, *Stelgidopteryx
 serripennis*
 Tree, *Tachycineta bicolor*
 Violet-green, *Tachycineta thalassina*
 SWAMPHEN, Purple, *Porphyrio porphyrio*
 SWAN, Trumpeter, *Cygnus buccinator*
 Tundra, *Cygnus columbianus*
 Whooper, *Cygnus cygnus*
 SWIFT, Alpine, *Apus melba*
 [Antillean Palm (see PALM-SWIFT, Antil-
 lean)]
 Black, *Cypseloides niger*
 Chimney, *Chaetura pelagica*
 Common, *Apus apus*
 Fork-tailed, *Apus pacificus*
 Short-tailed, *Chaetura brachyura*
 Vaux's, *Chaetura vauxi*
 White-collared, *Streptoprocne zonaris*
 White-throated, *Aeronautes saxatalis*
 SWIFTLET, Mariana, *Aerodramus bartschi*
 White-rumped, *Aerodramus spodiopygius*
 TANAGER, Flame-colored, *Piranga bidentata*
 Hepatic, *Piranga flava*
 Puerto Rican, *Nesospingus speculariferus*
 Scarlet, *Piranga olivacea*
 [Stripe-headed (see SPINDALIS, Puerto
 Rican and Western)]
 Summer, *Piranga rubra*
 Western, *Piranga ludoviciana*
 TATTLER, Gray-tailed, *Tringa brevipes*
 Wandering, *Tringa incana*
 TEAL, Baikal, *Anas formosa*
 Blue-winged, *Anas discors*
 Cinnamon, *Anas cyanoptera*
 [Falcated (see DUCK, Falcated)]
 Green-winged, *Anas crecca*
 TERN, Aleutian, *Onychoprion aleuticus*
 Arctic, *Sterna paradisaea*
 Black, *Chlidonias niger*
 Black-naped, *Sterna sumatrana*
 Bridled, *Onychoprion anaethetus*
 Caspian, *Hydroprogne caspia*
 Common, *Sterna hirundo*
 Elegant, *Thalasseus elegans*
 Forster's, *Sterna forsteri*
 Gray-backed, *Onychoprion lunatus*
 Great Crested, *Thalasseus bergii*
 Gull-billed, *Gelochelidon nilotica*
 Large-billed, *Phaetusa simplex*
 Least, *Sternula antillarum*
 Little, *Sternula albifrons*
 Roseate, *Sterna dougallii*
 Royal, *Thalasseus maximus*
 Sandwich, *Thalasseus sandvicensis*
 Sooty, *Onychoprion fuscatus*
 Whiskered, *Chlidonias hybrida*
 White, *Gygis alba*
 White-winged, *Chlidonias leucopterus*
 THRASHER, Bendire's, *Toxostoma bendirei*
 Brown, *Toxostoma rufum*
 California, *Toxostoma redivivum*
 Crissal, *Toxostoma crissale*
 Curve-billed, *Toxostoma curvirostre*
 Le Conte's, *Toxostoma lecontei*
 Long-billed, *Toxostoma longirostre*
 Pearly-eyed, *Margarops fuscatus*
 Sage, *Oreoscoptes montanus*
 THRUSH, Aztec, *Ridgwayia pinicola*
 Bicknell's, *Catharus bicknelli*
 Blue Rock, *Monticola solitarius*
 Dusky, *Turdus naumanni*
 Eyebrowed, *Turdus obscurus*
 Gray-cheeked, *Catharus minimus*
 [Hawaiian (see KAMAO, OLOMAO, and
 OMAO)]
 Hermit, *Catharus guttatus*
 Red-legged, *Turdus plumbeus*
 [Small Kauai (see PUAIOHI)]
 Swainson's, *Catharus ustulatus*
 Varied, *Ixoreus naevius*

- Wood, *Hylocichla mustelina*
[TIT, Siberian (see CHICKADEE, Gray-headed)]
- TITMOUSE, Black-crested, *Baeolophus atricristatus*
Bridled, *Baeolophus wollweberi*
Juniper, *Baeolophus ridgwayi*
Oak, *Baeolophus inornatus*
[Plain (see Juniper and Oak)]
Tufted, *Baeolophus bicolor*
- TITYRA, Masked, *Tityra semifasciata*
- TOWHEE, Abert's, *Pipilo aberti*
[Brown (see California and Canyon)]
California, *Pipilo crissalis*
Canyon, *Pipilo fuscus*
Eastern, *Pipilo erythrophthalmus*
Green-tailed, *Pipilo chlorurus*
[Rufous-sided (see Eastern and Spotted)]
Spotted, *Pipilo maculatus*
- [TREE-PIPIT, Olive (see PIPIT, Olive-backed)]
- TROGON, [Eared (see QUETZEL, Eared)]
Elegant, *Trogon elegans*
- TROPICBIRD, Red-billed, *Phaethon aethereus*
Red-tailed, *Phaethon rubricauda*
White-tailed, *Phaethon lepturus*
- TURNSTONE, Black, *Arenaria melanocephala*
Ruddy, *Arenaria interpres*
- TURTLE-DOVE, Oriental, *Streptopelia orientalis*
- VEERY, *Catharus fuscescens*
- VERDIN, *Auriparus flaviceps*
- VIOLET-EAR, Green, *Colibri thalassinus*
- VIREO, Bell's, *Vireo bellii*
Black-capped, *Vireo atricapillus*
Black-whiskered, *Vireo altiloquus*
Blue-headed, *Vireo solitarius*
Cassin's, *Vireo cassinii*
Gray, *Vireo vicinior*
Hutton's, *Vireo huttoni*
Philadelphia, *Vireo philadelphicus*
Plumbeous, *Vireo plumbeus*
Puerto Rican, *Vireo latimeri*
Red-eyed, *Vireo olivaceus*
[Solitary (see Blue-headed, Cassin's, and Plumbeous)]
Thick-billed, *Vireo crassirostris*
Warbling, *Vireo gilvus*
White-eyed, *Vireo griseus*
Yellow-green, *Vireo flavoviridis*
Yellow-throated, *Vireo flavifrons*
Yucatan, *Vireo magister*
- VULTURE, Black, *Coragyps atratus*
Turkey, *Cathartes aura*
- WAGTAIL, [Black-backed (see White)]
Citrine, *Motacilla citreola*
Eastern Yellow, *Motacilla tschutschensis*
Gray, *Motacilla cinerea*
White, *Motacilla alba*
[Yellow (see Eastern Yellow)]
- WARBLER, Adelaide's, *Dendroica adelaidae*
Arctic, *Phylloscopus borealis*
Bachman's, *Vermivora bachmanii*
Bay-breasted, *Dendroica castanea*
Black-and-white, *Mniotilta varia*
Black-throated Blue, *Dendroica caerulescens*
Black-throated Gray, *Dendroica nigrescens*
Black-throated Green, *Dendroica virens*
Blackburnian, *Dendroica fusca*
Blackpoll, *Dendroica striata*
Blue-winged, *Vermivora pinus*
Canada, *Wilsonia canadensis*
Cape May, *Dendroica tigrina*
Cerulean, *Dendroica cerulea*
Chestnut-sided, *Dendroica pensylvanica*
Colima, *Vermivora crissalis*
Connecticut, *Oporornis agilis*
Crescent-chested, *Parula superciliosa*
Dusky, *Phylloscopus fuscatus*
Elfin-woods, *Dendroica angelae*
Fan-tailed, *Euthlypis lachrymosa*
Golden-cheeked, *Dendroica chrysoparia*
Golden-crowned, *Basileuterus culicivorus*
Golden-winged, *Vermivora chrysoptera*
Grace's, *Dendroica graciae*
Hermit, *Dendroica occidentalis*
Hooded, *Wilsonia citrina*
Kentucky, *Oporornis formosus*
Kirtland's, *Dendroica kirtlandii*
Lanceolated, *Locustella lanceolata*
Lucy's, *Vermivora luciae*
MacGillivray's, *Oporornis tolmiei*
Magnolia, *Dendroica magnolia*
Mourning, *Oporornis philadelphia*
Nashville, *Vermivora ruficapilla*
Olive, *Peucedramus taeniatus*
Orange-crowned, *Vermivora celata*
Palm, *Dendroica palmarum*
Pine, *Dendroica pinus*
Prairie, *Dendroica discolor*
Prothonotary, *Protonotaria citrea*
Red-faced, *Cardellina rubrifrons*
Rufous-capped, *Basileuterus rufifrons*
Swainson's, *Limothlypis swainsonii*
Tennessee, *Vermivora peregrina*
Townsend's, *Dendroica townsendi*
Virginia's, *Vermivora virginiae*
Willow, *Phylloscopus trochilus*
Wilson's, *Wilsonia pusilla*
Wood, *Phylloscopus sialatrix*
Worm-eating, *Helmitheros vermivorum*
Yellow, *Dendroica petechia*
Yellow-browed, *Phylloscopus inornatus*
Yellow-rumped, *Dendroica coronata*
Yellow-throated, *Dendroica dominica*
- WATERTHRUSH, Louisiana, *Seiurus motacilla*
Northern, *Seiurus noveboracensis*
- WAXWING, Bohemian, *Bombycilla garrulus*
Cedar, *Bombycilla cedrorum*
- WHEATEAR, Northern, *Oenanthe oenanthe*
- WHIMBREL, *Numenius phaeopus*
- WHIP-POOR-WILL, *Caprimulgus vociferus*
- WHISTLING-DUCK, Black-bellied, *Dendrocygna autumnalis*
Fulvous, *Dendrocygna bicolor*
West Indian, *Dendrocygna arborea*
- WHITETHROAT, Lesser, *Sylvia curruca*
- WIGEON, American, *Anas americana*
Eurasian, *Anas penelope*
- WILLET, *Tringa semipalmata*
- WOOD-PEWEE, Eastern, *Contopus virens*
Western, *Contopus sordidulus*
- WOODCOCK, American, *Scolopax minor*

Eurasian, *Scolopax rusticicola*
 WOODPECKER, Acorn, *Melanerpes*
formicivorus
 American Three-toed, *Picoides dorsalis*
 Arizona, *Picoides arizonae*
 Black-backed, *Picoides arcticus*
 Downy, *Picoides pubescens*
 Gila, *Melanerpes uropygialis*
 Golden-fronted, *Melanerpes aurifrons*
 Great Spotted, *Dendrocopos major*
 Hairy, *Picoides villosus*
 Ivory-billed, *Campephilus principalis*
 Ladder-backed, *Picoides scalaris*
 Lewis's, *Melanerpes lewis*
 Nuttall's, *Picoides nuttallii*
 Pileated, *Dryocopus pileatus*
 Puerto Rican, *Melanerpes portoricensis*
 Red-bellied, *Melanerpes carolinus*
 Red-cockaded, *Picoides borealis*
 Red-headed, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus*
 [Strickland's (see Arizona)]
 [Three-toed (see American Three-toed)]
 White-headed, *Picoides albolarvatus*
 WOODSTAR, Bahama, *Calliphlox evelynae*
 WREN, Bewick's, *Thryomanes bewickii*
 Cactus, *Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus*
 Canyon, *Catherpes mexicanus*
 Carolina, *Thryothorus ludovicianus*
 House, *Troglodytes aedon*
 Marsh, *Cistothorus palustris*
 Rock, *Salpinctes obsoletus*
 Sedge, *Cistothorus platensis*
 Winter, *Troglodytes troglodytes*
 WRYNECK, Eurasian, *Jynx torquilla*
 YELLOWLEGS, Greater, *Tringa melanoleuca*
 Lesser, *Tringa flavipes*
 YELLOWTHROAT, Common, *Geothlypis*
trichas
 Gray-crowned, *Geothlypis poliocephala*

(2) *Taxonomic listing.* Species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the common (English) name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily.

Order ANSERIFORMES
 Family ANATIDAE
 Subfamily DENDROCYGNINAE
Dendrocygna autumnalis, Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna arborea, West Indian Whistling-Duck
Dendrocygna bicolor, Fulvous Whistling-Duck
 Subfamily ANSERINAE
Anser fabalis, Taiga Bean-Goose
Anser serrirostris, Tundra Bean-Goose
Anser albifrons, Greater White-fronted Goose
Anser erythropus, Lesser White-fronted Goose
Chen canagica, Emperor Goose
Chen caerulescens, Snow Goose

Chen rossii, Ross's Goose
Branta bernicla, Brant
Branta leucopsis, Barnacle Goose
Branta canadensis, Canada Goose (including
Branta hutchinsii, Cackling Goose)
Branta sandvicensis, Hawaiian Goose
Cygnus buccinator, Trumpeter Swan
Cygnus columbianus, Tundra Swan
Cygnus cygnus, Whooper Swan
 Subfamily ANATINAE
Cairina moschata, Muscovy Duck
Aix sponsa, Wood Duck
Anas strepera, Gadwall
Anas falcata, Falcated Duck
Anas penelope, Eurasian Wigeon
Anas americana, American Wigeon
Anas rubripes, American Black Duck
Anas platyrhynchos, Mallard
Anas fulvigula, Mottled Duck
Anas wyvilliana, Hawaiian Duck
Anas laysanensis, Laysan Duck
Anas poecilorhyncha, Spot-billed Duck
Anas superciliosa, Pacific Black Duck
Anas discors, Blue-winged Teal
Anas cyanoptera, Cinnamon Teal
Anas clypeata, Northern Shoveler
Anas bahamensis, White-cheeked Pintail
Anas acuta, Northern Pintail
Anas querquedula, Garganey
Anas formosa, Baikal Teal
Anas crecca, Green-winged Teal
Aythya valisineria, Canvasback
Aythya americana, Redhead
Aythya ferina, Common Pochard
Aythya baeri, Baer's Pochard
Aythya collaris, Ring-necked Duck
Aythya fuligula, Tufted Duck
Aythya marila, Greater Scaup
Aythya affinis, Lesser Scaup
Polysticta stelleri, Steller's Eider
Somateria fischeri, Spectacled Eider
Somateria spectabilis, King Eider
Somateria mollissima, Common Eider
Histrionicus histrionicus, Harlequin Duck
Melanitta perspicillata, Surf Scoter
Melanitta fusca, White-winged Scoter
Melanitta nigra, Black Scoter
Clangula hyemalis, Long-tailed Duck
Bucephala albeola, Bufflehead
Bucephala clangula, Common Goldeneye
Bucephala islandica, Barrow's Goldeneye
Mergellus albellus, Smew
Lophodytes cucullatus, Hooded Merganser
Mergus merganser, Common Merganser
Mergus serrator, Red-breasted Merganser
Nomonyx dominicus, Masked Duck
Oxyura jamaicensis, Ruddy Duck
 Order GAVIFORMES
 Family GAVIIDAE
Gavia stellata, Red-throated Loon
Gavia arctica, Arctic Loon
Gavia pacifica, Pacific Loon
Gavia immer, Common Loon
Gavia adamsii, Yellow-billed Loon
 Order PODICIPEDIFORMES
 Family PODICIPEDIDAE
Tachybaptus dominicus, Least Grebe

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Podilymbus podiceps, Pied-billed Grebe
Podiceps auritus, Horned Grebe
Podiceps griseigena, Red-necked Grebe
Podiceps nigricollis, Eared Grebe
Aechmophorus occidentalis, Western Grebe
Aechmophorus clarkii, Clark's Grebe
Order PROCELLARIIFORMES
Family DIOMEDEIDAE
Thalassarche chlororhynchos, Yellow-nosed Albatross
Thalassarche cauta, Shy Albatross
Thalassarche melanophris, Black-browed Albatross
Phoebastria palpebrata, Light-mantled Albatross
Diomedea exulans, Wandering Albatross
Phoebastria immutabilis, Laysan Albatross
Phoebastria nigripes, Black-footed Albatross
Phoebastria albatrus, Short-tailed Albatross
Family PROCELLARIIDAE
Fulmarus glacialis, Northern Fulmar
Pterodroma macroptera, Great-winged Petrel
Pterodroma neglecta, Kermadec Petrel
Pterodroma arminjoniana, Herald Petrel
Pterodroma ultima, Murphy's Petrel
Pterodroma inexpectata, Mottled Petrel
Pterodroma cahow, Bermuda Petrel
Pterodroma hasitata, Black-capped Petrel
Pterodroma externa, Juan Fernandez Petrel
Pterodroma sandwichensis, Hawaiian Petrel
Pterodroma cervicalis, White-necked Petrel
Pterodroma hypoleuca, Bonin Petrel
Pterodroma nigripennis, Black-winged Petrel
Pterodroma cookii, Cook's Petrel
Pterodroma longirostris, Stejneger's Petrel
Pterodroma alba, Phoenix Petrel
Pterodroma leucoptera, Gould's Petrel
Pterodroma rostrata, Tahiti Petrel
Bulweria bulwerii, Bulwer's Petrel
Bulweria fallax, Jouanin's Petrel
Calonectris leucomelas, Streaked Shearwater
Calonectris diomedea, Cory's Shearwater
Calonectris edwardsii, Cape Verde Shearwater
Puffinus creatopus, Pink-footed Shearwater
Puffinus carneipes, Flesh-footed Shearwater
Puffinus gravis, Greater Shearwater
Puffinus pacificus, Wedge-tailed Shearwater
Puffinus bulleri, Buller's Shearwater
Puffinus griseus, Sooty Shearwater
Puffinus tenuirostris, Short-tailed Shearwater
Puffinus nativitatis, Christmas Shearwater
Puffinus puffinus, Manx Shearwater
Puffinus auricularis, Townsend's Shearwater
Puffinus opisthomelas, Black-vented Shearwater
Puffinus lherminieri, Audubon's Shearwater
Puffinus assimilis, Little Shearwater
Family HYDROBATIDAE
Oceanites oceanicus, Wilson's Storm-Petrel
Pelagodroma marina, White-faced Storm-Petrel

Fregatta tropica, Black-bellied Storm-Petrel
Fregatta grallaria, White-bellied Storm-Petrel
Nesofregatta fuiginosa, Polynesian Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma furcata, Fork-tailed Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma hornbyi, Ringed Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma leucorhoa, Leach's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma homochroa, Ashy Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma castro, Band-rumped Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma tethys, Wedge-rumped Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma matsudairae, Matsudaira's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma melania, Black Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma tristrami, Tristram's Storm-Petrel
Oceanodroma microsoma, Least Storm-Petrel
Order PELECANIFORMES
Family PHAETHONTIDAE
Phaethon lepturus, White-tailed Tropicbird
Phaethon aethereus, Red-billed Tropicbird
Phaethon rubricauda, Red-tailed Tropicbird
Family SULIDAE
Sula dactylatra, Masked Booby
Sula nebouxi, Blue-footed Booby
Sula leucogaster, Brown Booby
Sula sula, Red-footed Booby
Morus bassanus, Northern Gannet
Family PELECANIDAE
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos, American White Pelican
Pelecanus occidentalis, Brown Pelican
Family PHALACROCORACIDAE
Phalacrocorax melanoleucos, Little Pied Cormorant
Phalacrocorax penicillatus, Brandt's Cormorant
Phalacrocorax brasilianus, Neotropic Cormorant
Phalacrocorax auritus, Double-crested Cormorant
Phalacrocorax carbo, Great Cormorant
Phalacrocorax urile, Red-faced Cormorant
Phalacrocorax pelagicus, Pelagic Cormorant
Family ANHINGIDAE
Anhinga anhinga, Anhinga
Family FREGATIDAE
Fregata magnificens, Magnificent Frigatebird
Fregata minor, Great Frigatebird
Fregata ariel, Lesser Frigatebird
Order CICONIIFORMES
Family ARDEIDAE
Botaurus lentiginosus, American Bittern
Ixobrychus sinensis, Yellow Bittern
Ixobrychus exilis, Least Bittern
Ixobrychus eurhythmus, Schrenck's Bittern
Ixobrychus flavicollis, Black Bittern
Ardea herodias, Great Blue Heron
Ardea cinerea, Gray Heron

- Ardea alba*, Great Egret
Mesophoyx intermedia, Intermediate Egret
Egretta eulophotes, Chinese Egret
Egretta garzetta, Little Egret
Egretta sacra, Pacific Reef-Egret
Egretta gularis, Western Reef-Heron
Egretta thula, Snowy Egret
Egretta caerulea, Little Blue Heron
Egretta tricolor, Tricolored Heron
Egretta rufescens, Reddish Egret
Bubulcus ibis, Cattle Egret
Ardeola bacchus, Chinese Pond-Heron
Butorides virescens, Green Heron
Nycticorax nycticorax, Black-crowned Night-Heron
Nyctanassa violacea, Yellow-crowned Night-Heron
Gorsachius goisagi, Japanese Night-Heron
Gorsachius melanolophus, Malayan Night-Heron
- Family THRESKIORNITHIDAE
 Subfamily THRESKIORNITHINAE
Eudocimus albus, White Ibis
Eudocimus ruber, Scarlet Ibis
Plegadis falcinellus, Glossy Ibis
Plegadis chihi, White-faced Ibis
- Subfamily PLATALEINAE
Platalea ajaja, Roseate Spoonbill
- Family CICONIIDAE
Jabiru mycteria, Jabiru
Mycteria americana, Wood Stork
- Order PHOENICOPTERIFORMES
 Family PHOENICOPTERIDAE
Phoenicopterus ruber, Greater Flamingo
- Order FALCONIFORMES
 Family CATHARTIDAE
Coragyps atratus, Black Vulture
Cathartes aura, Turkey Vulture
Gymnogyps californianus, California Condor
- Family ACCIPITRIDAE
 Subfamily PANDIONINAE
Pandion haliaetus, Osprey
- Subfamily ACCIPITRINAE
Chondrohierax uncinatus, Hook-billed Kite
Elanoides forficatus, Swallow-tailed Kite
Elanus leucurus, White-tailed Kite
Rostrhamus sociabilis, Snail Kite
Ictinia mississippiensis, Mississippi Kite
Milvus migrans, Black Kite
Haliaeetus leucocephalus, Bald Eagle
Haliaeetus albicilla, White-tailed Eagle
Haliaeetus pelagicus, Steller's Sea-Eagle
Circus cyaneus, Northern Harrier
Accipiter soloensis, Gray Frog-Hawk
Accipiter gularis, Japanese Sparrowhawk
Accipiter striatus, Sharp-shinned Hawk
Accipiter cooperii, Cooper's Hawk
Accipiter gentilis, Northern Goshawk
Geranospiza caerulescens, Crane Hawk
Buteogallus anthracinus, Common Black-Hawk
Parabuteo unicinctus, Harris's Hawk
Buteo magnirostris, Roadside Hawk
Buteo lineatus, Red-shouldered Hawk
Buteo platypterus, Broad-winged Hawk
Buteo nitidus, Gray Hawk
Buteo brachyurus, Short-tailed Hawk
- Buteo swainsoni*, Swainson's Hawk
Buteo albicaudatus, White-tailed Hawk
Buteo albonotatus, Zone-tailed Hawk
Buteo solitarius, Hawaiian Hawk
Buteo jamaicensis, Red-tailed Hawk
Buteo regalis, Ferruginous Hawk
Buteo lagopus, Rough-legged Hawk
Aquila chrysaetos, Golden Eagle
- Family FALCONIDAE
 Subfamily MICRASTURINAE
Micrastur semitorquatus, Collared Forest-Falcon
- Subfamily CARACARINAE
Caracara cheriway, Crested Caracara
- Subfamily FALCONINAE
Falco tinnunculus, Eurasian Kestrel
Falco sparverius, American Kestrel
Falco vespertinus, Red-footed Falcon
Falco columbarius, Merlin
Falco subbuteo, Eurasian Hobby
Falco femoralis, Aplomado Falcon
Falco rusticolus, Gyrfalcon
Falco peregrinus, Peregrine Falcon
Falco mexicanus, Prairie Falcon
- Order GRUIFORMES
 Family RALLIDAE
Coturnicops noveboracensis, Yellow Rail
Laterallus jamaicensis, Black Rail
Gallirallus philippensis, Buff-banded Rail
Gallirallus owstoni, Guam Rail
Crex crex, Corn Crane
Rallus longirostris, Clapper Rail
Rallus elegans, King Rail
Rallus limicola, Virginia Rail
Porzana carolina, Sora
Porzana tabuensis, Spotless Crane
Porzana flaviventer, Yellow-breasted Crane
Neocrex erythrops, Paint-billed Crane
Pardirallus maculatus, Spotted Rail
Porphyrio martinica, Purple Gallinule
Porphyrio porphyrio, Purple Swamphen
Porphyrio flavirostris, Azure Gallinule
Gallinula chloropus, Common Moorhen
Fulica atra, Eurasian Coot
Fulica alai, Hawaiian Coot
Fulica americana, American Coot
Fulica caribaea, Caribbean Coot
- Family ARAMIDAE
Aramus guarauna, Limpkin
- Family GRUIDAE
Grus canadensis, Sandhill Crane
Grus grus, Common Crane
Grus americana, Whooping Crane
- Order CHARADRIIFORMES
 Family CHARADRIIDAE
 Subfamily VANELLINAE
Vanellus vanellus, Northern Lapwing
- Subfamily CHARADRIINAE
Pluvialis squatarola, Black-bellied Plover
Pluvialis apricaria, European Golden-Plover
Pluvialis dominica, American Golden-Plover
Pluvialis fulva, Pacific Golden-Plover
Charadrius mongolus, Lesser Sand-Plover
Charadrius leschenaultii, Greater Sand-Plover
Charadrius collaris, Collared Plover
Charadrius alexandrinus, Snowy Plover

- Charadrius wilsonia*, Wilson's Plover
Charadrius hiaticula, Common Ringed Plover
Charadrius semipalmatus, Semipalmated Plover
Charadrius melodus, Piping Plover
Charadrius dubius, Little Ringed Plover
Charadrius vociferus, Killdeer
Charadrius montanus, Mountain Plover
Charadrius morinellus, Eurasian Dotterel
Family HAEMATOPODIDAE
Haematopus ostralegus, Eurasian Oystercatcher
Haematopus palliatus, American Oystercatcher
Haematopus bachmani, Black Oystercatcher
Family RECURVIROSTRIDAE
Himantopus himantopus, Black-winged Stilt
Himantopus mexicanus, Black-necked Stilt
Recurvirostra americana, American Avocet
Family JACANIDAE
Jacana spinosa, Northern Jacana
Family SCOLOPACIDAE
Subfamily SCOLOPACINAE
Xenus cinereus, Terek Sandpiper
Actitis hypoleucos, Common Sandpiper
Actitis macularius, Spotted Sandpiper
Tringa ochropus, Green Sandpiper
Tringa solitaria, Solitary Sandpiper
Tringa brevipes, Gray-tailed Tattler
Tringa incana, Wandering Tattler
Tringa erythropus, Spotted Redshank
Tringa melanoleuca, Greater Yellowlegs
Tringa nebularia, Common Greenshank
Tringa guttifer, Nordmann's Greenshank
Tringa semipalmata, Willet
Tringa flavipes, Lesser Yellowlegs
Tringa stagnatilis, Marsh Sandpiper
Tringa glareola, Wood Sandpiper
Bartramia longicauda, Upland Sandpiper
Numenius minutus, Little Curlew
Numenius borealis, Eskimo Curlew
Numenius phaeopus, Whimbrel
Numenius tahitiensis, Bristle-thighed Curlew
Numenius madagascariensis, Far Eastern Curlew
Numenius arquata, Eurasian Curlew
Numenius americanus, Long-billed Curlew
Limosa limosa, Black-tailed Godwit
Limosa haemastica, Hudsonian Godwit
Limosa lapponica, Bar-tailed Godwit
Limosa fedoa, Marbled Godwit
Arenaria interpres, Ruddy Turnstone
Arenaria melanocephala, Black Turnstone
Aphriza virgata, Surfbird
Calidris tenuirostris, Great Knot
Calidris canutus, Red Knot
Calidris alba, Sanderling
Calidris pusilla, Semipalmated Sandpiper
Calidris mauri, Western Sandpiper
Calidris ruficollis, Red-necked Stint
Calidris minuta, Little Stint
Calidris temminckii, Temminck's Stint
Calidris subminuta, Long-toed Stint
Calidris minutilla, Least Sandpiper
Calidris fuscicollis, White-rumped Sandpiper
Calidris bairdii, Baird's Sandpiper
Calidris melanotos, Pectoral Sandpiper
Calidris acuminata, Sharp-tailed Sandpiper
Calidris maritima, Purple Sandpiper
Calidris ptilocnemis, Rock Sandpiper
Calidris alpina, Dunlin
Calidris ferruginea, Curlew Sandpiper
Calidris himantopus, Stilt Sandpiper
Eurynorhynchus pygmeus, Spoon-billed Sandpiper
Limicola falcinellus, Broad-billed Sandpiper
Tryngites subruficollis, Buff-breasted Sandpiper
Philomachus pugnax, Ruff
Limnodromus griseus, Short-billed Dowitcher
Limnodromus scolopaceus, Long-billed Dowitcher
Lymnocyptes minimus, Jack Snipe
Gallinago delicata, Wilson's Snipe (the "common" snipe hunted in most of the U.S.)
Gallinago gallinago, Common Snipe (rare in western Alaska; also *see Gallinago delicata*)
Gallinago stenura, Pin-tailed Snipe
Gallinago megala, Swinhoe's Snipe
Scolopax rusticola, Eurasian Woodcock
Scolopax minor, American Woodcock
Subfamily PHALAROPODINAE
Phalaropus tricolor, Wilson's Phalarope
Phalaropus lobatus, Red-necked Phalarope
Phalaropus fulicarius, Red Phalarope
Family LARIDAE
Subfamily LARINAE
Larus atricilla, Laughing Gull
Larus pipixcan, Franklin's Gull
Larus minutus, Little Gull
Larus ridibundus, Black-headed Gull
Larus philadelphia, Bonaparte's Gull
Larus heermanni, Heermann's Gull
Larus cirrocephalus, Gray-hooded Gull
Larus belcheri, Belcher's Gull
Larus crassirostris, Black-tailed Gull
Larus canus, Mew Gull
Larus delawarensis, Ring-billed Gull
Larus californicus, California Gull
Larus argentatus, Herring Gull
Larus michahellis, Yellow-legged Gull
Larus thayeri, Thayer's Gull
Larus glaucoides, Iceland Gull
Larus fuscus, Lesser Black-backed Gull
Larus schistisagus, Slaty-backed Gull
Larus livens, Yellow-footed Gull
Larus occidentalis, Western Gull
Larus glaucescens, Glaucous-winged Gull
Larus hyperboreus, Glaucous Gull
Larus marinus, Great Black-backed Gull
Larus dominicanus, Kelp Gull
Xema sabini, Sabine's Gull
Rissa tridactyla, Black-legged Kittiwake
Rissa brevirostris, Red-legged Kittiwake
Rhodostethia rosea, Ross's Gull
Pagophila eburnea, Ivory Gull
Subfamily STERNINAE
Anous stolidus, Brown Noddy
Anous minutus, Black Noddy

- Procelsterna cerulea*, Blue-gray Noddy
Gygis alba, White Tern
Onychoprion fuscatus, Sooty Tern
Onychoprion lunatus, Gray-backed Tern
Onychoprion anaethetus, Bridled Tern
Onychoprion aleuticus, Aleutian Tern
Sternula albifrons, Little Tern
Sternula antillarum, Least Tern
Phaetusa simplex, Large-billed Tern
Gelochelidon nilotica, Gull-billed Tern
Hydroprogne caspia, Caspian Tern
Chlidonias niger, Black Tern
Chlidonias leucopterus, White-winged Tern
Chlidonias hybridus, Whiskered Tern
Sterna dougallii, Roseate Tern
Sterna hirundo, Common Tern
Sterna paradisaea, Arctic Tern
Sterna forsteri, Forster's Tern
Sterna sumatrana, Black-naped Tern
Thalasseus maximus, Royal Tern
Thalasseus bergii, Great Crested Tern
Thalasseus sandwicensis, Sandwich Tern
Thalasseus elegans, Elegant Tern
- Subfamily RYNCHOPINAE
Rynchops niger, Black Skimmer
- Family STERCORARIIDAE
Stercorarius skua, Great Skua
Stercorarius maccormicki, South Polar Skua
Stercorarius pomarinus, Pomarine Jaeger
Stercorarius parasiticus, Parasitic Jaeger
Stercorarius longicaudus, Long-tailed Jaeger
- Family ALCIDAE
Alle alle, Dovekie
Uria aalge, Common Murre
Uria lomvia, Thick-billed Murre
Alca torda, Razorbill
Cepphus grylle, Black Guillemot
Cepphus columba, Pigeon Guillemot
Brachyramphus perdix, Long-billed Murrelet
Brachyramphus marmoratus, Marbled Murrelet
Brachyramphus brevirostris, Kittlitz's Murrelet
Synthliboramphus hypoleucus, Xantus's Murrelet
Synthliboramphus craveri, Craveri's Murrelet
Synthliboramphus antiquus, Ancient Murrelet
Ptychoramphus aleuticus, Cassin's Auklet
Aethia psittacula, Parakeet Auklet
Aethia pusilla, Least Auklet
Aethia pygmaea, Whiskered Auklet
Aethia cristatella, Crested Auklet
Cerorhinca monocerata, Rhinoceros Auklet
Fratercula arctica, Atlantic Puffin
Fratercula corniculata, Horned Puffin
Fratercula cirrhata, Tufted Puffin
- Order COLUMBIFORMES
Family COLUMBIDAE
Patagioenas squamosa, Scaly-naped Pigeon
Patagioenas leucocephala, White-crowned Pigeon
Patagioenas flavirostris, Red-billed Pigeon
Patagioenas inornata, Plain Pigeon
Patagioenas fasciata, Band-tailed Pigeon
- Streptopelia orientalis*, Oriental Turtle-Dove
Zenaida asiatica, White-winged Dove
Zenaida aurita, Zenaida Dove
Zenaida macroura, Mourning Dove
Columbina inca, Inca Dove
Columbina passerina, Common Ground-Dove
Columbina talpacoti, Ruddy Ground-Dove
Leptotila verreauxi, White-tipped Dove
Geotrygon chrysis, Key West Quail-Dove
Geotrygon mystacea, Bridled Quail-Dove
Geotrygon montana, Ruddy Quail-Dove
Gallicolumba xanthonura, White-throated Ground-Dove
Gallicolumba stairi, Friendly Ground-Dove
Ptilinopus perousii, Many-colored Fruit-Dove
Ptilinopus roseicapilla, Mariana Fruit-Dove
Ptilinopus porphyraceus, Crimson-crowned Fruit-Dove
Ducula pacifica, Pacific Imperial-Pigeon
- Order CUCULIFORMES
Family CUCULIDAE
Subfamily CUCULINAE
Cuculus canorus, Common Cuckoo
Cuculus optatus, Oriental Cuckoo
Cuculus fugax, Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo
Coccyzus americanus, Yellow-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus minor, Mangrove Cuckoo
Coccyzus erythrophthalmus, Black-billed Cuckoo
Coccyzus vieilloti, Puerto Rican Lizard-Cuckoo
- Subfamily NEOMORPHINAE
Geococcyx californianus, Greater Road-runner
- Subfamily CROTOPHAGINAE
Crotophaga ani, Smooth-billed Ani
Crotophaga sulcirostris, Groove-billed Ani
- Order STRIGIFORMES
Family TYTONIDAE
Tyto alba, Barn Owl
- Family STRIGIDAE
Otus flammeolus, Flammulated Owl
Otus sunia, Oriental Scops-Owl
Megascops kennicottii, Western Screech-Owl
Megascops asio, Eastern Screech-Owl
Megascops trichopsis, Whiskered Screech-Owl
Megascops nudipes, Puerto Rican Screech-Owl
Bubo virginianus, Great Horned Owl
Bubo scandiacus, Snowy Owl
Surnia ulula, Northern Hawk Owl
Glaucidium gnoma, Northern Pygmy-Owl
Glaucidium brasilianum, Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl
Micrathene whitneyi, Elf Owl
Athene cunicularia, Burrowing Owl
Ciccaba virgata, Mottled Owl
Strix occidentalis, Spotted Owl
Strix varia, Barred Owl
Strix nebulosa, Great Gray Owl
Asio otus, Long-eared Owl
Asio stygius, Stygian Owl
Asio flammeus, Short-eared Owl
Aegolius funereus, Boreal Owl
Aegolius acadicus, Northern Saw-whet Owl

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Order CAPRIMULGIFORMES
 Family CAPRIMULGIDAE
 Subfamily CHORDEILINAE
 Chordeiles acutipennis, Lesser Nighthawk
 Chordeiles minor, Common Nighthawk
 Chordeiles gundlachii, Antillean Nighthawk
 Subfamily CAPRIMULGINAE
 Nyctidromus albicollis, Common Pauraque
 Phalaenoptilus nuttallii, Common Poorwill
 Caprimulgus carolinensis, Chuck-will's-widow
 Caprimulgus ridgwayi, Buff-collared Nightjar
 Caprimulgus vociferus, Whip-poor-will
 Caprimulgus noctitherus, Puerto Rican Nightjar
 Caprimulgus indicus, Gray Nightjar
 Order APODIFORMES
 Family APODIDAE
 Subfamily CYPSELOIDINAE
 Cypseloides niger, Black Swift
 Streptoprocne zonaris, White-collared Swift
 Subfamily CHAETURINAE
 Chaetura pelagica, Chimney Swift
 Chaetura vauri, Vaux's Swift
 Chaetura brachyura, Short-tailed Swift
 Hirundapus caudacutus, White-throated Needletail
 Aerodramus spodiopygius, White-rumped Swiftlet
 Aerodramus bartschi, Mariana Swiftlet
 Subfamily APODINAE
 Apus apus, Common Swift
 Apus pacificus, Fork-tailed Swift
 Apus melba, Alpine Swift
 Aeronautes saxatalis, White-throated Swift
 Tachornis phoenicobia, Antillean Palm-Swift
 Family TROCHILIDAE
 Subfamily TROCHILINAE
 Colibri thalassinus, Green Violet-ear
 Anthracothorax prevostii, Green-breasted Mango
 Anthracothorax dominicus, Antillean Mango
 Anthracothorax viridis, Green Mango
 Eulampis jugularis, Purple-throated Carib
 Eulampis holosericeus, Green-throated Carib
 Orthorhyncus cristatus, Antillean Crested Hummingbird
 Chlorostilbon maugaeus, Puerto Rican Emerald
 Cynanthus latirostris, Broad-billed Hummingbird
 Hylocharis leucotis, White-eared Hummingbird
 Hylocharis xantusii, Xantus's Hummingbird
 Amazilia beryllina, Berylline Hummingbird
 Amazilia yucatanensis, Buff-bellied Hummingbird
 Amazilia rutila, Cinnamon Hummingbird
 Amazilia violiceps, Violet-crowned Hummingbird
 Lampornis clemenciae, Blue-throated Hummingbird
 Eugenes fulgens, Magnificent Hummingbird
 Helioaster constantii, Plain-capped Starthroat

Calliphlox evelynae, Bahama Woodstar
Calothorax lucifer, Lucifer Hummingbird
Archilochus colubris, Ruby-throated Hummingbird
Archilochus alexandri, Black-chinned Hummingbird
Calypte anna, Anna's Hummingbird
Calypte costae, Costa's Hummingbird
Stellula calliope, Calliope Hummingbird
Atthis heloisa, Bumblebee Hummingbird
Selasphorus platycercus, Broad-tailed Hummingbird
Selasphorus rufus, Rufous Hummingbird
Selasphorus sasin, Allen's Hummingbird
 Order TROGONIFORMES
 Family TROGONIDAE
 Subfamily TROGONINAE
 Trogon elegans, Elegant Trogon
 Euptilotis neoxenus, Eared Quetzal
 Order UPUPIFORMES
 Family UPUPIDAE
 Upupa epops, Eurasian Hoopoe
 Order CORACIIFORMES
 Family ALCEDINIDAE
 Subfamily HALCYONINAE
 Todirhamphus cinnamominus, Micronesian Kingfisher
 Todirhamphus chloris, Collared Kingfisher
 Subfamily CERYLINAE
 Megaceryle torquata, Ringed Kingfisher
 Megaceryle alcyon, Belted Kingfisher
 Chloroceryle americana, Green Kingfisher
 Order PICIFORMES
 Family PICIDAE
 Subfamily JYNGINAE
 Jynx torquilla, Eurasian Wryneck
 Subfamily PICINAE
 Melanerpes lewis, Lewis's Woodpecker
 Melanerpes portoricensis, Puerto Rican Woodpecker
 Melanerpes erythrocephalus, Red-headed Woodpecker
 Melanerpes formicivorus, Acorn Woodpecker
 Melanerpes uropygialis, Gila Woodpecker
 Melanerpes aurifrons, Golden-fronted Woodpecker
 Melanerpes carolinus, Red-bellied Woodpecker
 Sphyrapicus thyroideus, Williamson's Sapsucker
 Sphyrapicus varius, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker
 Sphyrapicus nuchalis, Red-naped Sapsucker
 Sphyrapicus ruber, Red-breasted Sapsucker
 Dendrocopos major, Great Spotted Woodpecker
 Picoides scalaris, Ladder-backed Woodpecker
 Picoides nuttallii, Nuttall's Woodpecker
 Picoides pubescens, Downy Woodpecker
 Picoides villosus, Hairy Woodpecker
 Picoides arizonae, Arizona Woodpecker
 Picoides borealis, Red-cockaded Woodpecker
 Picoides albolarvatus, White-headed Woodpecker
 Picoides dorsalis, American Three-toed Woodpecker

- Picoides arcticus*, Black-backed Woodpecker
Colaptes auratus, Northern Flicker
Colaptes chrysoides, Gilded Flicker
Dryocopus pileatus, Pileated Woodpecker
Campephilus principalis, Ivory-billed Woodpecker
- Order PASSERIFORMES
Family TYRANNIDAE
Subfamily ELAENIINAE
Camptostoma imberbe, Northern Beardless-Tyrannulet
Miopagis viridicata, Greenish Elaenia
Elaenia martinica, Caribbean Elaenia
- Subfamily FLUVICOLINAE
Mitrephanes phaeocercus, Tufted Flycatcher
Contopus cooperi, Olive-sided Flycatcher
Contopus pertinax, Greater Pewee
Contopus sordidulus, Western Wood-Pewee
Contopus virens, Eastern Wood-Pewee
Contopus caribaeus, Cuban Pewee
Contopus hispaniolensis, Hispaniolan Pewee
Contopus latirostris, Lesser Antillean Pewee
Empidonax flaviventris, Yellow-bellied Flycatcher
Empidonax virescens, Acadian Flycatcher
Empidonax alnorum, Alder Flycatcher
Empidonax traillii, Willow Flycatcher
Empidonax minimus, Least Flycatcher
Empidonax hammondi, Hammond's Flycatcher
Empidonax wrightii, Gray Flycatcher
Empidonax oberholseri, Dusky Flycatcher
Empidonax difficilis, Pacific-slope Flycatcher
Empidonax occidentalis, Cordilleran Flycatcher
Empidonax fulvifrons, Buff-breasted Flycatcher
Sayornis nigricans, Black Phoebe
Sayornis phoebe, Eastern Phoebe
Sayornis saya, Say's Phoebe
Pyrocephalus rubinus, Vermilion Flycatcher
- Subfamily TYRANNINAE
Myiarchus tuberculifer, Dusky-capped Flycatcher
Myiarchus cinerascens, Ash-throated Flycatcher
Myiarchus nuttingi, Nutting's Flycatcher
Myiarchus crinitus, Great Crested Flycatcher
Myiarchus tyrannulus, Brown-crested Flycatcher
Myiarchus sagrae, La Sagra's Flycatcher
Myiarchus antillarum, Puerto Rican Flycatcher
Pitangus sulphuratus, Great Kiskadee
Myiozetetes similis, Social Flycatcher
Myiodynastes luteiventris, Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher
Legatus leucophalus, Piratic Flycatcher
Empidonax varius, Variegated Flycatcher
Tyrannus melancholicus, Tropical Kingbird
Tyrannus couchii, Couch's Kingbird
Tyrannus vociferans, Cassin's Kingbird
Tyrannus crassirostris, Thick-billed Kingbird
Tyrannus verticalis, Western Kingbird
Tyrannus tyrannus, Eastern Kingbird
Tyrannus dominicensis, Gray Kingbird
Tyrannus caudifasciatus, Loggerhead Kingbird
Tyrannus forficatus, Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
Tyrannus savana, Fork-tailed Flycatcher
Pachyramphus aglaiae, Rose-throated Becard
Tityra semifasciata, Masked Tityra
- Family LANIIDAE
Lanius cristatus, Brown Shrike
Lanius ludovicianus, Loggerhead Shrike
Lanius excubitor, Northern Shrike
- Family VIREONIDAE
Vireo griseus, White-eyed Vireo
Vireo crassirostris, Thick-billed Vireo
Vireo latimeri, Puerto Rican Vireo
Vireo bellii, Bell's Vireo
Vireo atricapillus, Black-capped Vireo
Vireo vicinior, Gray Vireo
Vireo flavifrons, Yellow-throated Vireo
Vireo plumbeus, Plumbeous Vireo
Vireo cassinii, Cassin's Vireo
Vireo solitarius, Blue-headed Vireo
Vireo huttoni, Hutton's Vireo
Vireo gilvus, Warbling Vireo
Vireo philadelphicus, Philadelphia Vireo
Vireo olivaceus, Red-eyed Vireo
Vireo flavoviridis, Yellow-green Vireo
Vireo altiloquus, Black-whiskered Vireo
Vireo magister, Yucatan Vireo
- Family CORVIDAE
Perisoreus canadensis, Gray Jay
Cyanocitta stelleri, Steller's Jay
Cyanocitta cristata, Blue Jay
Cyanocorax yncas, Green Jay
Cyanocorax morio, Brown Jay
Aphelocoma coerulescens, Florida Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma insularis, Island Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma californica, Western Scrub-Jay
Aphelocoma ultramarina, Mexican Jay
Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus, Pinyon Jay
Nucifraga columbiana, Clark's Nutcracker
Pica hudsonia, Black-billed Magpie
Pica nuttalli, Yellow-billed Magpie
Corvus kubaryi, Mariana Crow
Corvus brachyrhynchos, American Crow
Corvus caurinus, Northwestern Crow
Corvus leucognathus, White-necked Crow
Corvus imparatus, Tamaulipas Crow
Corvus ossifragus, Fish Crow
Corvus hawaiiensis, Hawaiian Crow
Corvus cryptoleucus, Chihuahuan Raven
Corvus corax, Common Raven
- Family ALAUDIDAE
Alauda arvensis, Sky Lark
Eremophila alpestris, Horned Lark
- Family HIRUNDINIDAE
Subfamily HIRUNDININAE
Progne subis, Purple Martin
Progne cryptoleuca, Cuban Martin
Progne dominicensis, Caribbean Martin
Progne chalybea, Gray-breasted Martin
Progne elegans, Southern Martin
Progne tapera, Brown-chested Martin
Tachycineta bicolor, Tree Swallow

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- Tachycineta albilinea*, Mangrove Swallow
Tachycineta thalassina, Violet-green Swallow
- Tachycineta cyaneoviridis*, Bahama Swallow
Stelgidopteryx serripennis, Northern Rough-winged Swallow
- Riparia riparia*, Bank Swallow
Petrochelidon pyrrhonota, Cliff Swallow
Petrochelidon fulva, Cave Swallow
Hirundo rustica, Barn Swallow
Delichon urbicum, Common House-Martin
- Family PARIDAE
Poecile carolinensis, Carolina Chickadee
Poecile atricapillus, Black-capped Chickadee
Poecile gambeli, Mountain Chickadee
Poecile sclateri, Mexican Chickadee
Poecile rufescens, Chestnut-backed Chickadee
Poecile hudsonica, Boreal Chickadee
Poecile cincta, Gray-headed Chickadee
Baeolophus wollweberi, Bridled Titmouse
Baeolophus inornatus, Oak Titmouse
Baeolophus ridgwayi, Juniper Titmouse
Baeolophus bicolor, Tufted Titmouse
Baeolophus atricristatus, Black-crested Titmouse
- Family REMIZIDAE
Auriparus flaviceps, Verdin
- Family AEGITHALIDAE
Psaltriparus minimus, Bushtit
- Family SITTIDAE
 Subfamily SITTINAE
Sitta canadensis, Red-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta carolinensis, White-breasted Nuthatch
Sitta pygmaea, Pygmy Nuthatch
Sitta pusilla, Brown-headed Nuthatch
- Family CERTHIIDAE
 Subfamily CERTHIINAE
Certhia americana, Brown Creeper
- Family TROGLODYTIDAE
Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus, Cactus Wren
Salpinctes obsoletus, Rock Wren
Catherpes mexicanus, Canyon Wren
Thryothorus ludovicianus, Carolina Wren
Thryomanes bewickii, Bewick's Wren
Troglodytes aedon, House Wren
Troglodytes troglodytes, Winter Wren
Cistothorus platensis, Sedge Wren
Cistothorus palustris, Marsh Wren
- Family CINCLIDAE
Cinclus mexicanus, American Dipper
- Family REGULIDAE
Regulus satrapa, Golden-crowned Kinglet
Regulus calendula, Ruby-crowned Kinglet
- Family SYLVIIDAE
 Subfamily SYLVIINAE
Locustella ochotensis, Middendorff's Grasshopper-Warbler
Locustella lanceolata, Lanceolated Warbler
Acrocephalus luscini, Nightingale Reed-Warbler
Acrocephalus familiaris, Millerbird
Phylloscopus trochilus, Willow Warbler
Phylloscopus sibilatrix, Wood Warbler
Phylloscopus fuscatus, Dusky Warbler
- Phylloscopus inornatus*, Yellow-browed Warbler
Phylloscopus borealis, Arctic Warbler
Sylvia curruca, Lesser Whitethroat
- Subfamily POLIOPTILINAE
Polioptila caerulea, Blue-gray Gnatcatcher
Polioptila californica, California Gnatcatcher
Polioptila melanura, Black-tailed Gnatcatcher
Polioptila nigriceps, Black-capped Gnatcatcher
- Family MUSCICAPIDAE
Ficedula narcissina, Narcissus Flycatcher
Muscicapa griseisticta, Gray-streaked Flycatcher
- Family TURDIDAE
Luscinia calliope, Siberian Rubythroat
Luscinia svecica, Bluethroat
Luscinia cyane, Siberian Blue Robin
Monticola solitarius, Blue Rock Thrush
Tarsiger cyanurus, Red-flanked Bluetail
Oenanthe oenanthe, Northern Wheatear
Saxicola torquatus, Stonechat
Sialia sialis, Eastern Bluebird
Sialia mexicana, Western Bluebird
Sialia currucoides, Mountain Bluebird
Myadestes townsendi, Townsend's Solitaire
Myadestes myadestinus, Kamao
Myadestes lanaiensis, Olomao
Myadestes obscurus, Omao
Myadestes palmeri, Puaiohi
Catharus aurantirostris, Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus mexicanus, Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus fuscescens, Veery
Catharus minimus, Gray-cheeked Thrush
Catharus bicknelli, Bicknell's Thrush
Catharus ustulatus, Swainson's Thrush
Catharus guttatus, Hermit Thrush
Hylocichla mustelina, Wood Thrush
Turdus obscurus, Eyebrowed Thrush
Turdus naumanni, Dusky Thrush
Turdus pilaris, Fieldfare
Turdus grayi, Clay-colored Robin
Turdus assimilis, White-throated Robin
Turdus rufopalliatu, Rufous-backed Robin
Turdus migratorius, American Robin
Turdus plumbeus, Red-legged Thrush
Ixoreus naevius, Varied Thrush
Ridgwayia pinicola, Aztec Thrush
- Family MIMIDAE
Dumetella carolinensis, Gray Catbird
Melanoptila glabrirostris, Black Catbird
Mimus polyglottos, Northern Mockingbird
Mimus gundlachi, Bahama Mockingbird
Oreoscoptes montanus, Sage Thrasher
Toxostoma rufum, Brown Thrasher
Toxostoma longirostre, Long-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma bendirei, Bendire's Thrasher
Toxostoma curvirostre, Curve-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma redivivum, California Thrasher
Toxostoma crissale, Crissal Thrasher
Toxostoma lecontei, Le Conte's Thrasher
Melanotis caerulescens, Blue Mockingbird

Margarops fuscatus, Pearly-eyed Thrasher
 Family STURNIDAE
Sturnus philippensis, Chestnut-cheeked Starling
Sturnus cineraceus, White-cheeked Starling
 Family PRUNELLIDAE
Prunella montanella, Siberian Accentor
 Family MOTACILLIDAE
Motacilla tschutschensis, Eastern Yellow Wagtail
Motacilla citreola, Citrine Wagtail
Motacilla cinerea, Gray Wagtail
Motacilla alba, White Wagtail
Anthus trivialis, Tree Pipit
Anthus hodgsoni, Olive-backed Pipit
Anthus gustavi, Pechora Pipit
Anthus cervinus, Red-throated Pipit
Anthus rubescens, American Pipit
Anthus spragueii, Sprague's Pipit
 Family BOMBYCILLIDAE
Bombycilla garrulus, Bohemian Waxwing
Bombycilla cedrorum, Cedar Waxwing
 Family PTILOGONATIDAE
Ptilogonys cinereus, Gray Silky-flycatcher
Phainopepla nitens, Phainopepla
 Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE
Peucedramus taeniatus, Olive Warbler
 Family PARULIDAE
Vermivora bachmanii, Bachman's Warbler
Vermivora pinus, Blue-winged Warbler
Vermivora chrysoptera, Golden-winged Warbler
Vermivora peregrina, Tennessee Warbler
Vermivora celata, Orange-crowned Warbler
Vermivora ruficapilla, Nashville Warbler
Vermivora virginiae, Virginia's Warbler
Vermivora crissalis, Colima Warbler
Vermivora luciae, Lucy's Warbler
Parula superciliosa, Crescent-cheeked Warbler
Parula americana, Northern Parula
Parula pitiayumi, Tropical Parula
Dendroica petechia, Yellow Warbler
Dendroica pensylvanica, Chestnut-sided Warbler
Dendroica magnolia, Magnolia Warbler
Dendroica tigrina, Cape May Warbler
Dendroica caerulescens, Black-throated Blue Warbler
Dendroica coronata, Yellow-rumped Warbler
Dendroica nigrescens, Black-throated Gray Warbler
Dendroica chrysoparia, Golden-cheeked Warbler
Dendroica virens, Black-throated Green Warbler
Dendroica townsendi, Townsend's Warbler
Dendroica occidentalis, Hermit Warbler
Dendroica fusca, Blackburnian Warbler
Dendroica dominica, Yellow-throated Warbler
Dendroica graciae, Grace's Warbler
Dendroica adelaidae, Adelaide's Warbler
Dendroica pinus, Pine Warbler
Dendroica kirtlandii, Kirtland's Warbler
Dendroica discolor, Prairie Warbler
Dendroica palmarum, Palm Warbler

Dendroica castanea, Bay-breasted Warbler
Dendroica striata, Blackpoll Warbler
Dendroica cerulea, Cerulean Warbler
Dendroica angelae, Elfin-woods Warbler
Mniotilta varia, Black-and-white Warbler
Setophaga ruticilla, American Redstart
Protonotaria citrea, Prothonotary Warbler
Helmitheros vermivorum, Worm-eating Warbler
Limnothlypis swainsonii, Swainson's Warbler
Seiurus aurocapilla, Ovenbird
Seiurus noveboracensis, Northern Waterthrush
Seiurus motacilla, Louisiana Waterthrush
Oporornis formosus, Kentucky Warbler
Oporornis agilis, Connecticut Warbler
Oporornis philadelphia, Mourning Warbler
Oporornis tolmiei, MacGillivray's Warbler
Geothlypis trichas, Common Yellowthroat
Geothlypis poliocephala, Gray-crowned Yellowthroat
Wilsonia citrina, Hooded Warbler
Wilsonia pusilla, Wilson's Warbler
Wilsonia canadensis, Canada Warbler
Cardellina rubrifrons, Red-faced Warbler
Myioborus pictus, Painted Redstart
Myioborus miniatus, Slate-throated Redstart
Euthlypis lachrymosa, Fan-tailed Warbler
Basileuterus culicivorus, Golden-crowned Warbler
Basileuterus rufifrons, Rufous-capped Warbler
Icteria virens, Yellow-breasted Chat
 Family THRAUPIDAE
Nesospingus speculiferus, Puerto Rican Tanager
Piranga flava, Hepatic Tanager
Piranga rubra, Summer Tanager
Piranga olivacea, Scarlet Tanager
Piranga ludoviciana, Western Tanager
Piranga bidentata, Flame-colored Tanager
Spindalis zena, Western Spindalis
Spindalis portoricensis, Puerto Rican Spindalis
Euphonia musica, Antillean Euphonia
 Family EMBERIZIDAE
Sporophila torqueola, White-collared Seedeater
Tiaris olivacea, Yellow-faced Grassquit
Tiaris bicolor, Black-faced Grassquit
Loxigilla portoricensis, Puerto Rican Bullfinch
Arremonops rufivirgatus, Olive Sparrow
Pipilo chlorurus, Green-tailed Towhee
Pipilo maculatus, Spotted Towhee
Pipilo erythrophthalmus, Eastern Towhee
Pipilo fuscus, Canyon Towhee
Pipilo crissalis, California Towhee
Pipilo aberti, Abert's Towhee
Aimophila carpalis, Rufous-winged Sparrow
Aimophila cassinii, Cassin's Sparrow
Aimophila aestivalis, Bachman's Sparrow
Aimophila botteri, Botteri's Sparrow
Aimophila ruficeps, Rufous-crowned Sparrow

- Aimophila quinquestrata*, Five-striped Sparrow
- Spizella arborea*, American Tree Sparrow
- Spizella passerina*, Chipping Sparrow
- Spizella pallida*, Clay-colored Sparrow
- Spizella breweri*, Brewer's Sparrow
- Spizella pusilla*, Field Sparrow
- Spizella wortheni*, Worthen's Sparrow
- Spizella atrogularis*, Black-chinned Sparrow
- Poocetes gramineus*, Vesper Sparrow
- Chondestes grammacus*, Lark Sparrow
- Amphispiza bilineata*, Black-throated Sparrow
- Amphispiza belli*, Sage Sparrow
- Calamospiza melanocorys*, Lark Bunting
- Passerculus sandwichensis*, Savannah Sparrow
- Ammodramus savannarum*, Grasshopper Sparrow
- Ammodramus bairdii*, Baird's Sparrow
- Ammodramus henslowii*, Henslow's Sparrow
- Ammodramus leconteii*, Le Conte's Sparrow
- Ammodramus nelsoni*, Nelson's Sharp-tailed Sparrow
- Ammodramus caudacutus*, Saltmarsh Sharp-tailed Sparrow
- Ammodramus maritimus*, Seaside Sparrow
- Passerella iliaca*, Fox Sparrow
- Melospiza melodia*, Song Sparrow
- Melospiza lincolni*, Lincoln's Sparrow
- Melospiza georgiana*, Swamp Sparrow
- Zonotrichia albicollis*, White-throated Sparrow
- Zonotrichia querula*, Harris's Sparrow
- Zonotrichia leucophrys*, White-crowned Sparrow
- Zonotrichia atricapilla*, Golden-crowned Sparrow
- Junco hyemalis*, Dark-eyed Junco
- Junco phaeonotus*, Yellow-eyed Junco
- Calcarius mccownii*, McCown's Longspur
- Calcarius lapponicus*, Lapland Longspur
- Calcarius pictus*, Smith's Longspur
- Calcarius ornatus*, Chestnut-collared Longspur
- Emberiza leucocephalos*, Pine Bunting
- Emberiza pusilla*, Little Bunting
- Emberiza rustica*, Rustic Bunting
- Emberiza elegans*, Yellow-throated Bunting
- Emberiza aureola*, Yellow-breasted Bunting
- Emberiza variabilis*, Gray Bunting
- Emberiza pallasi*, Pallas's Bunting
- Emberiza schoeniclus*, Reed Bunting
- Plectrophenax nivalis*, Snow Bunting
- Plectrophenax hyperboreus*, McKay's Bunting
- Family CARDINALIDAE
- Rhodothraupis celaeno*, Crimson-collared Grosbeak
- Cardinalis cardinalis*, Northern Cardinal
- Cardinalis sinuatus*, Pyrrhuloxia
- Pheucticus chrysopheplus*, Yellow Grosbeak
- Pheucticus ludovicianus*, Rose-breasted Grosbeak
- Pheucticus melanocephalus*, Black-headed Grosbeak
- Cyanocompsa parellina*, Blue Bunting
- Passerina caerulea*, Blue Grosbeak
- Passerina amoena*, Lazuli Bunting
- Passerina cyanea*, Indigo Bunting
- Passerina versicolor*, Varied Bunting
- Passerina ciris*, Painted Bunting
- Spiza americana*, Dickcissel
- Family ICTERIDAE
- Dolichonyx oryzivorus*, Bobolink
- Agelaius phoeniceus*, Red-winged Blackbird
- Agelaius tricolor*, Tricolored Blackbird
- Agelaius humeralis*, Tawny-shouldered Blackbird
- Agelaius xanthomus*, Yellow-shouldered Blackbird
- Sturnella magna*, Eastern Meadowlark
- Sturnella neglecta*, Western Meadowlark
- Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*, Yellow-headed Blackbird
- Euphagus carolinus*, Rusty Blackbird
- Euphagus cyanocephalus*, Brewer's Blackbird
- Quiscalus quiscula*, Common Grackle
- Quiscalus major*, Boat-tailed Grackle
- Quiscalus mexicanus*, Great-tailed Grackle
- Quiscalus niger*, Greater Antillean Grackle
- Molothrus bonariensis*, Shiny Cowbird
- Molothrus aeneus*, Bronzed Cowbird
- Molothrus ater*, Brown-headed Cowbird
- Icterus wagleri*, Black-vented Oriole
- Icterus dominicensis*, Greater Antillean Oriole
- Icterus spurius*, Orchard Oriole
- Icterus cucullatus*, Hooded Oriole
- Icterus pustulatus*, Streak-backed Oriole
- Icterus bullockii*, Bullock's Oriole
- Icterus gularis*, Altamira Oriole
- Icterus graduacauda*, Audubon's Oriole
- Icterus galbula*, Baltimore Oriole
- Icterus parisorum*, Scott's Oriole
- Family FRINGILLIDAE
- Subfamily FRINGILLINAE
- Fringilla coelebs*, Common Chaffinch
- Fringilla montifringilla*, Brambling
- Subfamily CARDUELINAE
- Leucosticte tephrocotis*, Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch
- Leucosticte atrata*, Black Rosy-Finch
- Leucosticte australis*, Brown-capped Rosy-Finch
- Pinicola enucleator*, Pine Grosbeak
- Carpodacus erythrinus*, Common Rosefinch
- Carpodacus purpureus*, Purple Finch
- Carpodacus cassinii*, Cassin's Finch
- Carpodacus mexicanus*, House Finch
- Loxia curvirostra*, Red Crossbill
- Loxia leucoptera*, White-winged Crossbill
- Carduelis flammea*, Common Redpoll
- Carduelis hornemanni*, Hoary Redpoll
- Carduelis spinus*, Eurasian Siskin
- Carduelis pinus*, Pine Siskin
- Carduelis psaltria*, Lesser Goldfinch
- Carduelis lawrencei*, Lawrence's Goldfinch
- Carduelis tristis*, American Goldfinch
- Carduelis sinica*, Oriental Greenfinch
- Pyrrhula pyrrhula*, Eurasian Bullfinch
- Coccothraustes vespertinus*, Evening Grosbeak

§ 10.21

Coccothraustes coccothraustes, Hawfinch
Subfamily DREPANIDINAE
Telespiza cantans, Laysan Finch
Telespiza ultima, Nihoa Finch
Psittirostra psittacea, Ou
Loxioides bailleui, Palila
Pseudonestor xanthophrys, Maui Parrotbill
Hemignathus virens, Hawaii Amakihi
Hemignathus flavus, Oahu Amakihi
Hemignathus kauaiensis, Kauai Amakihi
Hemignathus ellisianus, Greater Akiakio
Hemignathus lucidus, Nukupuu
Hemignathus munroi, Akiapolaau
Magnuma parva, Anianiau
Oreomystis bairdi, Akiakiki
Oreomystis mana, Hawaii Creeper
Paroreomyza maculata, Oahu Alauahio
Paroreomyza flammea, Kakawahie
Paroreomyza montana, Maui Alauahio
Loxops caeruleirostris, Akekee
Loxops coccineus, Akepa
Vestiaria coccinea, Iiwi
Palmeria dolei, Akohekohe
Himatione sanguinea, Apapane
Melamprosops phaeosoma, Poo-uli

[75 FR 9299, Mar. 1, 2010]

Subpart C—Addresses

§ 10.21 Director.

(a) Mail forwarded to the Director for law enforcement purposes should be addressed: Chief, Division of Law Enforcement, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, P.O. Box 3247, Arlington, VA 22203–3247.

(b) Mail sent to the Director regarding permits for the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Fauna (CITES), injurious wildlife, Wild Bird Conservation Act species, international movement of all ESA-listed endangered or threatened species, and scientific research on, exhibition of, or interstate commerce in nonnative ESA-listed endangered and threatened species should be addressed to: Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, (Attention: Office of Management Authority), 4401 N. Fairfax Drive, Room 700, Arlington, VA 22203. Address mail for the following permits to the Regional Director. In the address include one of the following: for import/export licenses and exception to designated port permits (Attention: Import/export license); for native endangered and threatened species (Attention: Endangered/threatened species permit); and for migratory birds and eagles (Attention: Migratory bird permit office). You can find ad-

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resses for regional offices at 50 CFR 2.2.

[55 FR 48851, Nov. 23, 1990, as amended at 63 FR 52633, Oct. 1, 1998]

§ 10.22 Law enforcement offices.

Service law enforcement offices and their areas of responsibility follow. Mail should be addressed: “Assistant Regional Director, Division of Law Enforcement, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, (appropriate address below)”:

AREAS OF RESPONSIBILITY AND OFFICE ADDRESSES

California, Hawaii, Idaho, Nevada, Oregon, Washington, American Samoa, Guam, the Marshall Islands, Northern Mariana Islands, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (District 1):
Eastside Federal Complex, 911 N.E. 11th Avenue, Portland, OR 97232–4181, Telephone: 503–231–6125.

Arizona, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Texas (District 2):

P.O. Box 329, Albuquerque, NM 87103, Telephone: 505–766–2091

Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio, and Wisconsin (District 3):

P.O. Box 45—Federal Building, Ft. Snelling, Twin Cities, MN 55111, Telephone: 612–725–3530.

Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands (District 4):

P.O. Box 4839, Atlanta, GA 30302, Telephone: 404–331–5872

Connecticut, Delaware, District of Columbia, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, Virginia, and West Virginia (District 5):

P.O. Box 129, New Town Branch, Boston, MA 02258, Telephone: 617–965–2298

Colorado, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Utah, and Wyoming (District 6):

P.O. Box 25486, Denver Federal Center, Denver, CO 80225, Telephone: 303–236–7540

Alaska (District 7):

P.O. Box 92597, Anchorage, AK 99509–2597, Telephone: 907–786–3311

Any foreign country (Washington Office):

P.O. Box 3247, Arlington, VA 22203–3247, Telephone: 703–358–1949.

(Pub. L. 97–79, 95 Stat. 1072; 16 U.S.C. 3371–3378)

[48 FR 1313, Jan. 12, 1983; 48 FR 37040, Aug. 16, 1983, as amended at 49 FR 31291, Aug. 6, 1984; 51 FR 23551, June 30, 1986; 53 FR 6649, Mar. 2, 1988; 55 FR 48851, Nov. 23, 1990]